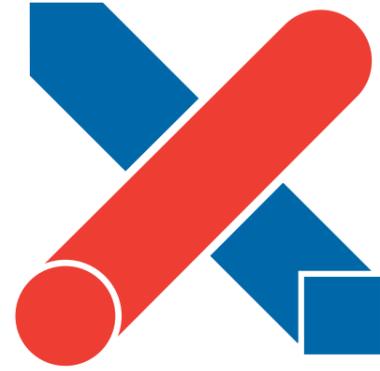


**Headquarters  
and production:**  
Czech Republic, Prague

**References:**

- Algeria**  
• Oran
- Australia**  
• Melbourne
- Austria**  
• Graz, Vienna
- Belarus**  
• Minsk
- Belgium**  
• Brussels
- Bulgaria**  
• Sofia
- Canada**  
• Calgary
- Czech Republic**  
• Brno, Liberec, Litvinov, Most, Olomouc, Pilsen, Prague
- Denmark**  
• Copenhagen
- Estonia**  
• Tallin
- Germany**  
• Bonn, Braunschweig, Bremen, Darmstadt, Essen, Frankfurt am Main, Hannover, Karlsruhe, Köln, Ludwigshafen, Mülheim, Ulm, Würzburg
- Greece**  
• Athens
- Hungary**  
• Budapest, Szeged
- Italy**  
• Milano, Torino
- Latvia**  
• Riga
- Norway**  
• Oslo
- Poland**  
• Bydgoszcz, Krakow, Poznan, Szczecin, Toruń, Warsaw, Wrocław
- Romania**  
• Bucharest
- Russia**  
• Moscow
- Serbia**  
• Belgrade
- Slovakia**  
• Bratislava, Kosice
- Spain**  
• Alicante, Valencia
- Sweden**  
• Cöteborg, Norrköping, Stockholm
- Switzerland**  
• Zurich
- Tunisia**  
• Tunis
- United States of America**  
• Portland



**PRAŽSKÁ  
STROJÍRNA a.s.**

# Product portfolio





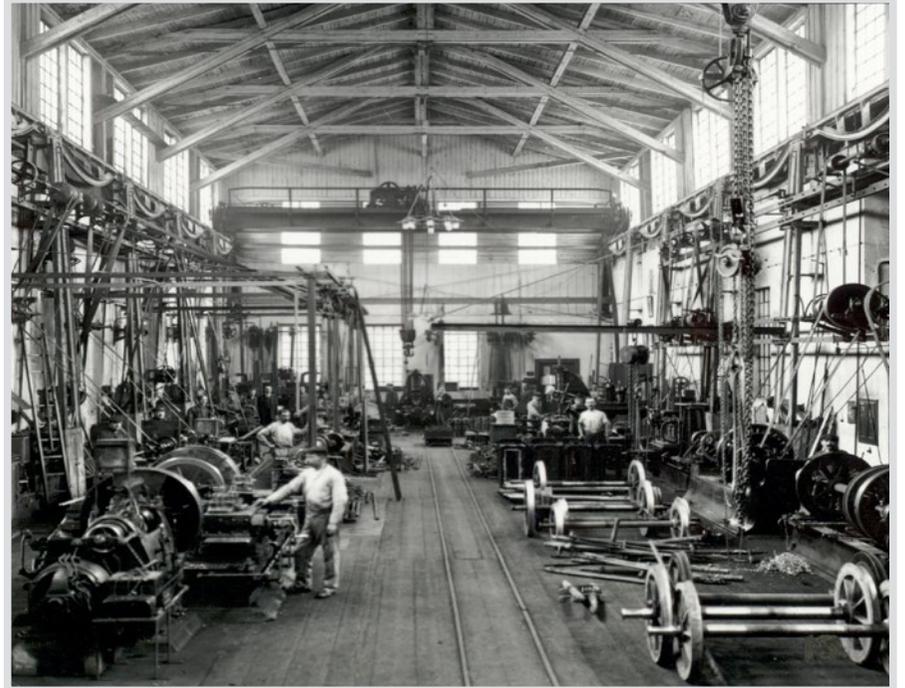
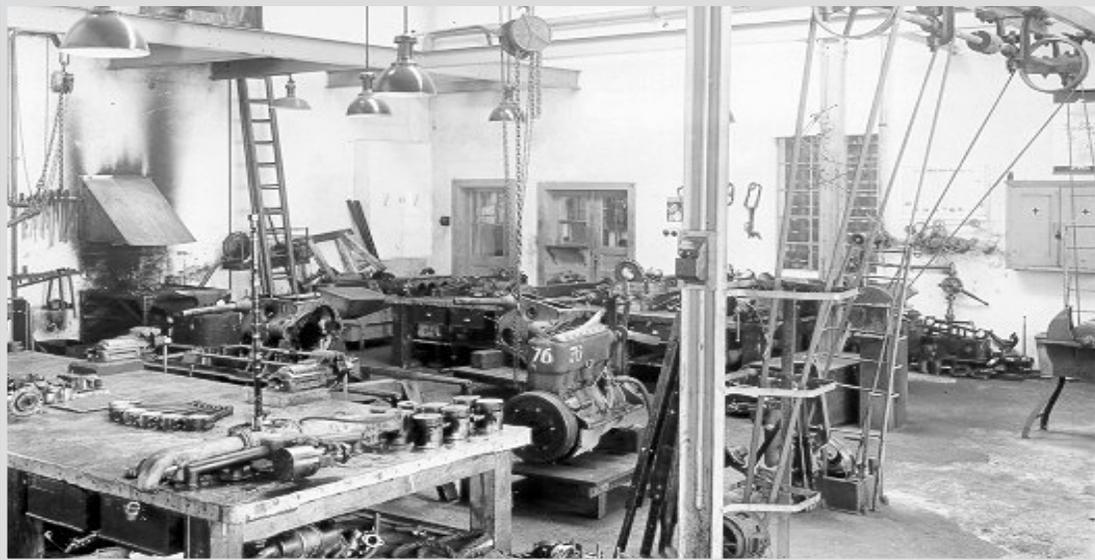
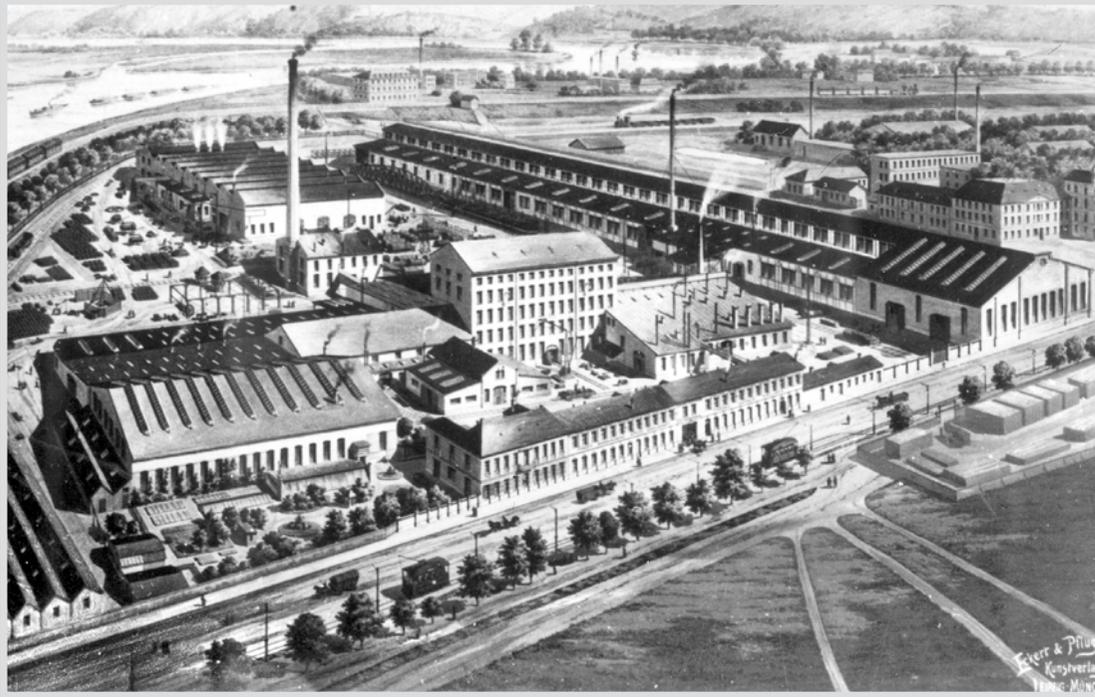


PRAŽSKÁ  
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# Company profile

Pražská strojírna a.s. has a long tradition in mechanical engineering.

## 1820

- Joseph John Ruston, an experienced manufacturer of ships and steam machines, acquired the engineering workshop.

## 1869

- Ruston's engineering workshop became a joint stock company under ownership of Prager Maschinenbau A.G.

## 1911

- The shipyard ceased to exist and Electric enterprises refurbished facilities to central workshops for Prague public transport. This step has historically opened a dynamic and exciting field of manufacturing components for repairs and construction of tramway track infrastructure.

## 1994

- Prague public transport authority transforms its engineering department into a company and registers Pražská strojírna a.s. as manufacturer of components for tramway infrastructure. This company started a new age of engineering works and continues the 50 year tradition in manufacturing of tramway track components.

## 2007

- Relocated to new workshop. The new workshop with more space, provided the opportunity for development and increased production capacity to undertake most complicated demands of urban and sub-urban transportation in accordance with ISO quality management system.

Main activity of Pražská strojírna a.s. is development and manufacturing of tramway track components and setting devices. It now has customers in most major cities that operate Tram (light rail) Networks. The main components are designed and manufactured for universal engineering functions for tram systems, however we also include a very versatile production system where we can design and produce custom design components tailor-made to meet your needs.



Prague | Czech Republic



Reconstruction | Prague  
Czech Republic



Reconstruction | Prague  
Czech republic



Prague | Czech Republic

# Realizations around the world

## References

Pražská strojírna a.s. utilizes more than 100 years of experience in its design of modern tramway track constructions. Our team of engineers uses many of the most modern graphic design and analytic software. All of our products are manufactured from high quality, certified materials by high precision machines at approved machining centers. All company operations are structured under the regulations of international standards ISO. Flexible design and process operations allow for the maximum satisfaction of customers, even in urgent situations.

### **Algeria**

- Oran

### **Australia**

- Melbourne

### **Austria**

- Graz, Vienna

### **Belarus**

- Minsk

### **Belgium**

- Brussels

### **Bulgaria**

- Sofia

### **Canada**

- Calgary

### **Czech Republic**

- Brno, Liberec, Litvinov, Most, Olomouc, Pilsen, Prague

### **Denmark**

- Copenhagen

### **Estonia**

- Tallin

### **Germany**

- Bonn, Braunschweig, Bremen, Darmstadt, Essen, Frankfurt am Main, Hannover, Karlsruhe, Köln, Ludwigshafen, Mülheim, Ulm, Würzburg

### **Greece**

- Athens

### **Hungary**

- Budapest, Szeged

### **Italy**

- Milano, Torino

### **Latvia**

- Riga

### **Norway**

- Oslo

### **Poland**

- Bydgoszcz, Krakow, Poznan, Szczecin, Toruń, Warsaw, Wrocław

### **Romania**

- Bucharest

### **Russia**

- Moscow

### **Serbia**

- Belgrade

### **Slovakia**

- Bratislava, Kosice

### **Spain**

- Alicante, Valencia

### **Sweden**

- Göteborg, Norrköping, Stockholm

### **Switzerland**

- Zurich

### **Tunisia**

- Tunis

### **United States of America**

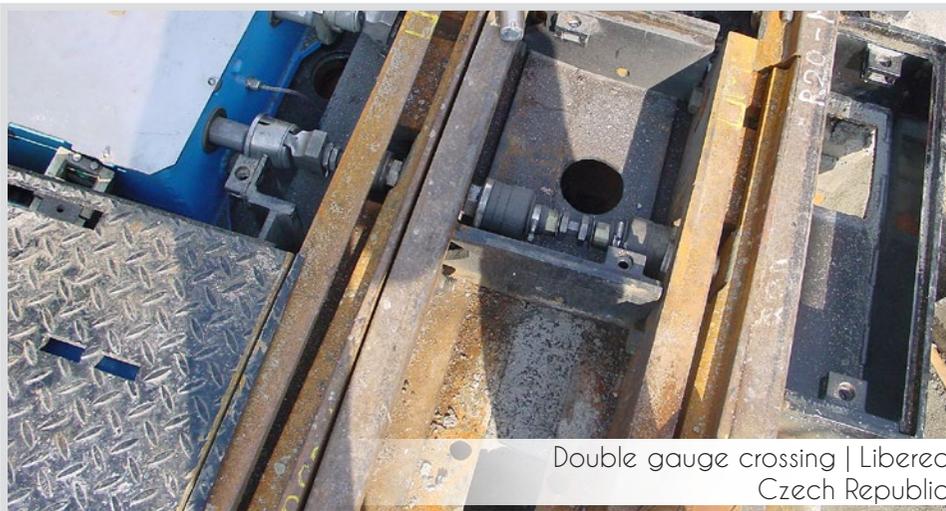
- Portland



Double gauge crossing | Liberec  
Czech Republic



Diamond crossing | Bratislava | Slovakia



Double gauge crossing | Liberec  
Czech Republic



Diamond crossing | Bratislava | Slovakia

# Realizations around the world



Gauntlet turnout with crossing | Stockholm  
Sweden



Gauntlet turnout with crossing | Stockholm  
Sweden



Special transition joint | Portland | USA



Diamond monoblock | Portland | USA

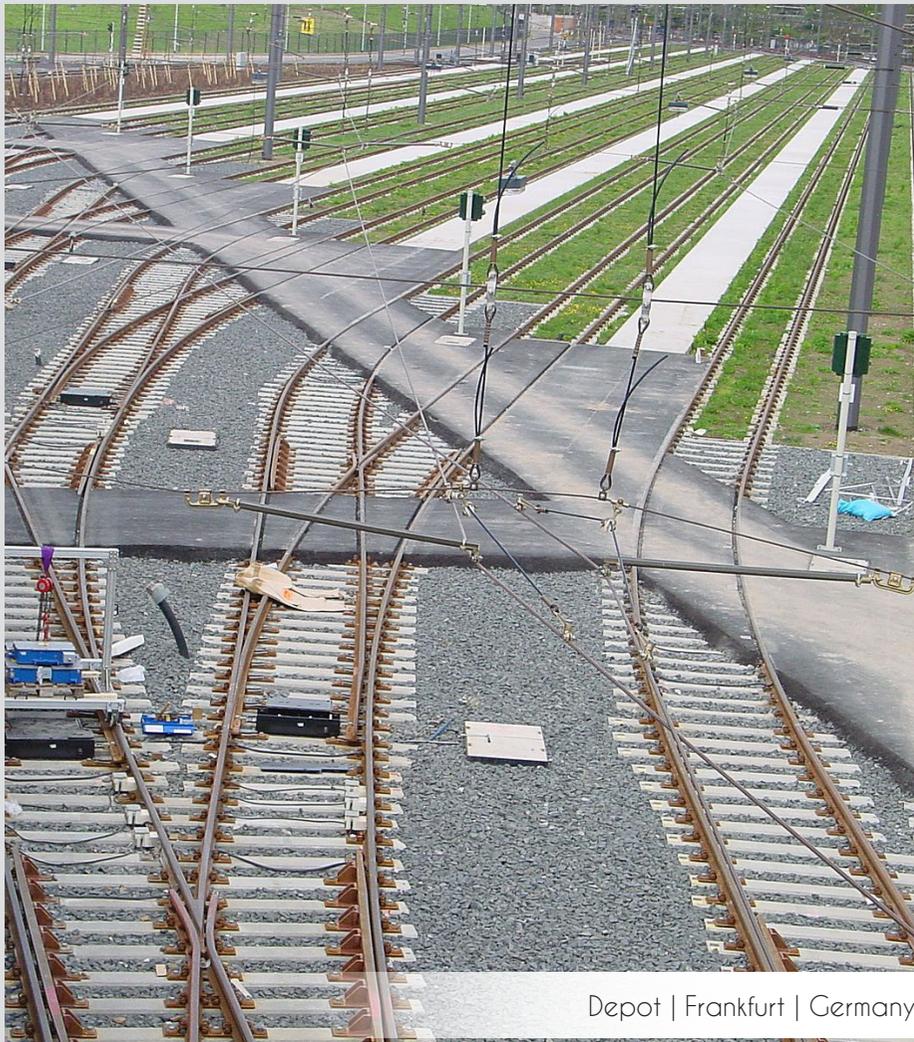


Monoblock crossing | Portland | USA

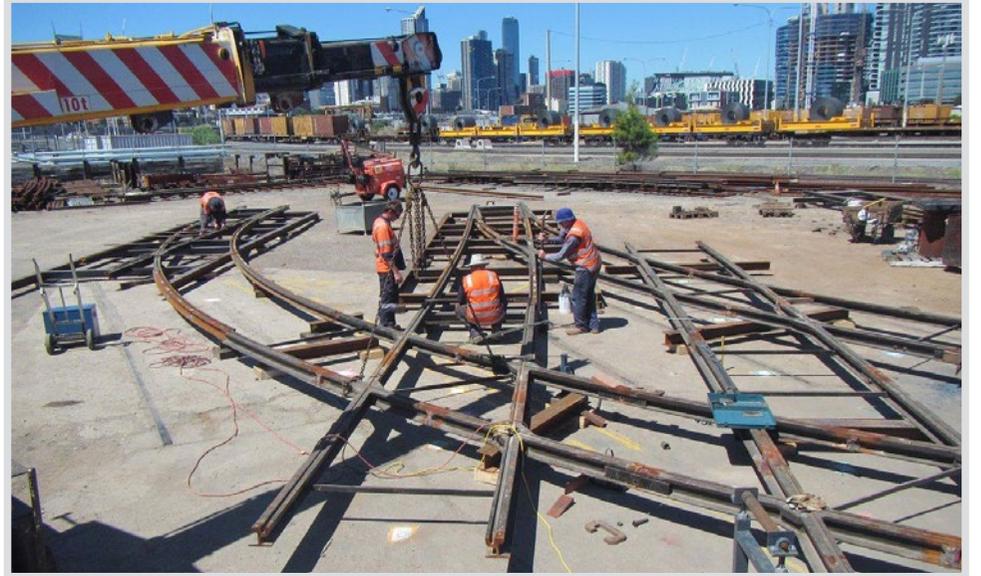


Turnout | Portland | USA

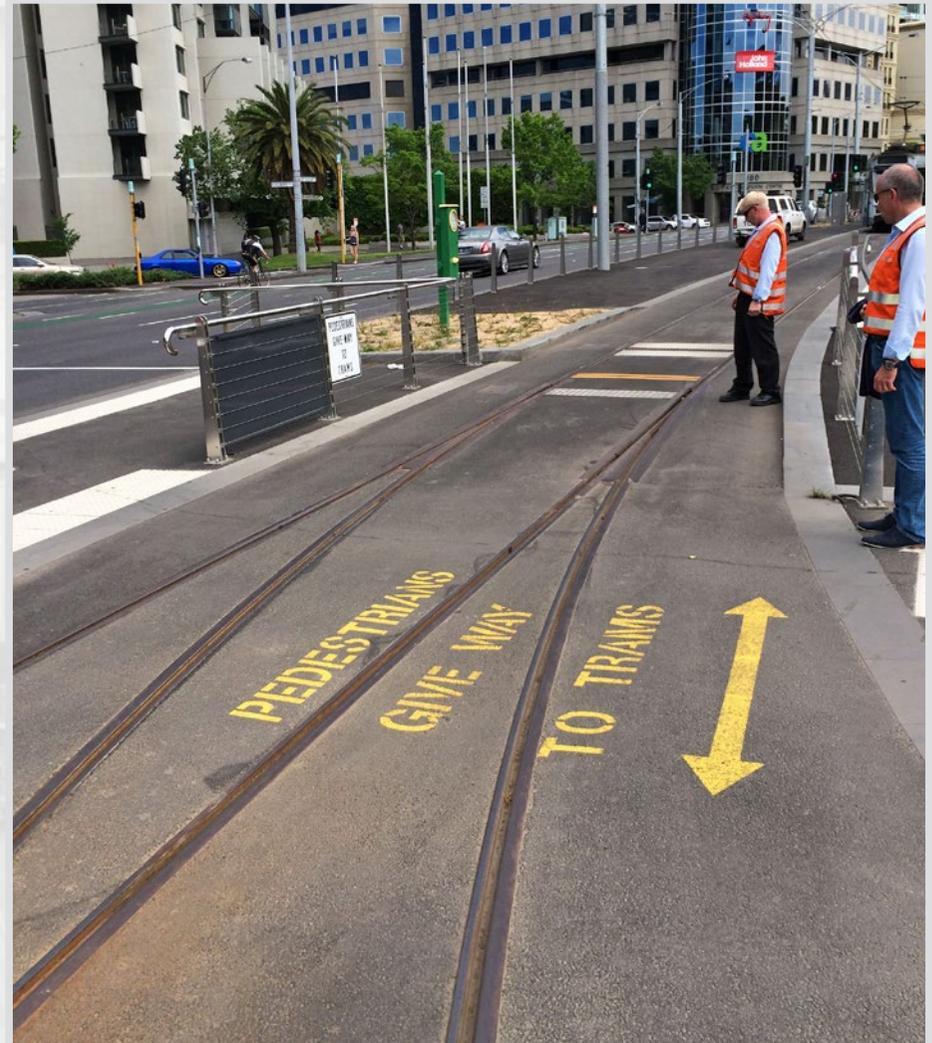
# Realizations around the world



... all for the modern tramway track

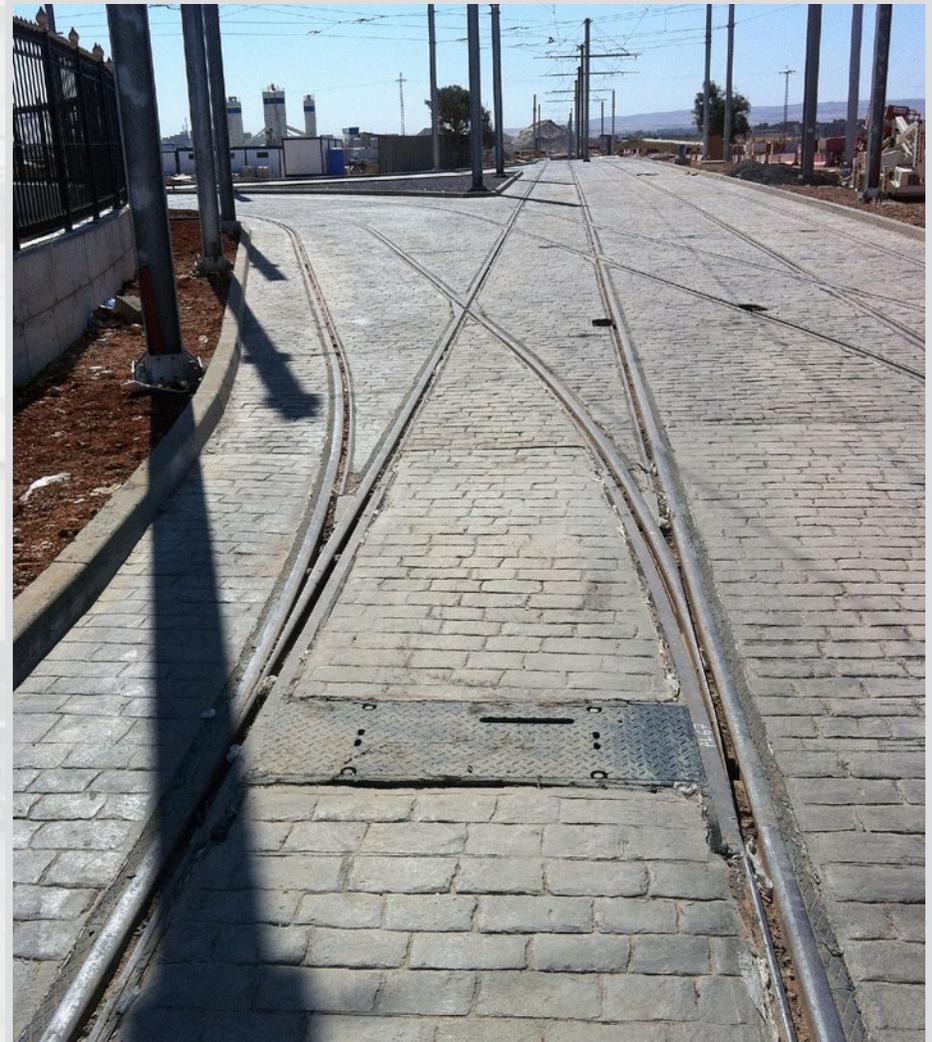


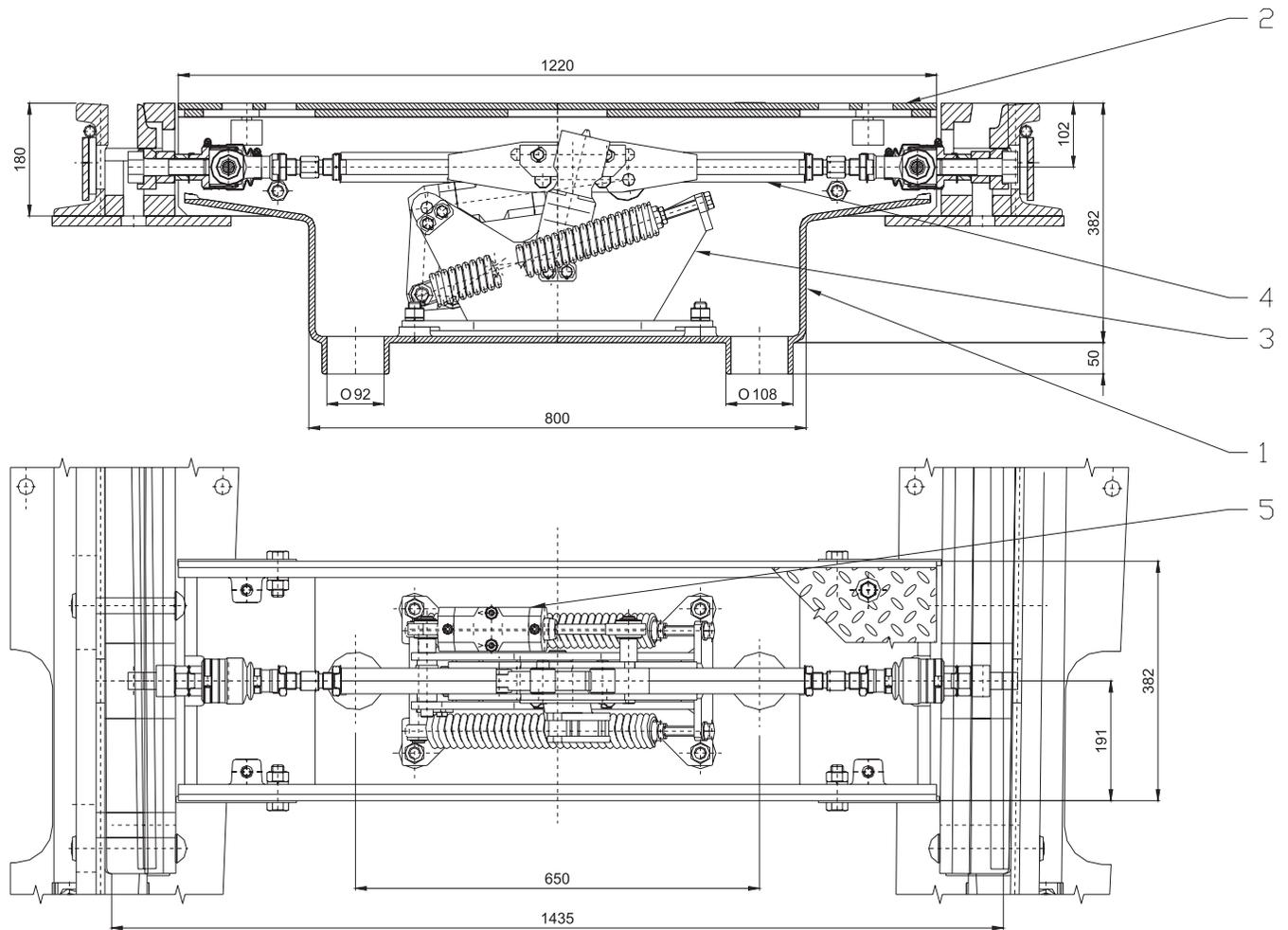
# Realization | Melbourne | Australia





# Realization | Oran | Algeria





### Description:

- 1 - Earth case
- 2 - Earth case cover
- 3 - Patented pointing mechanism Z-71
- 4 - Setting rod
- 5 - Damper DD-100

Device can be equipped by adaptor set with position sensors.  
 All used materials guarantee high reliability and moisture resistance.  
 Two drainage outlets in earth case allow connection to track drainage system.

# Manual pointing machine VS-20

Setting device VS-20 is designed for holding blades of trailing direction turnouts in end positions. The standard setup secures blades in position that is given by the last tramway passage. Reversible adjustment reverses blades after the tram passage back to a preselected position, which is done by the position of the setting pocket.

VS-20 is ecologically friendly, guarantees noiseless function, and features a long life with minimum maintenance requirements. A Setting system can also be supplied in the design for single blade turnouts in alternatives for placement inside or outside to the track assembly.

The Setting system can be extended by the optional set of the blade position signaling sensors.

## Technical parameters:

Minimum track gauge	1000 mm
Lift of changeable switch blades	36 to 70 mm
Press-down force of flexible mechanism	0.85 to 3.17 kN (normal connection)
Press-down force of spring mechanism	1 to 3.2 kN (reversible connection)
Connection setting rod/tongue	according turnout type
Manual setting moment	170 to 420 Nm
Permitted axle load on earthcase cover	12000 kg
Earth case cover weight	58 kg
Overall weight approx.	approx. 250 kg

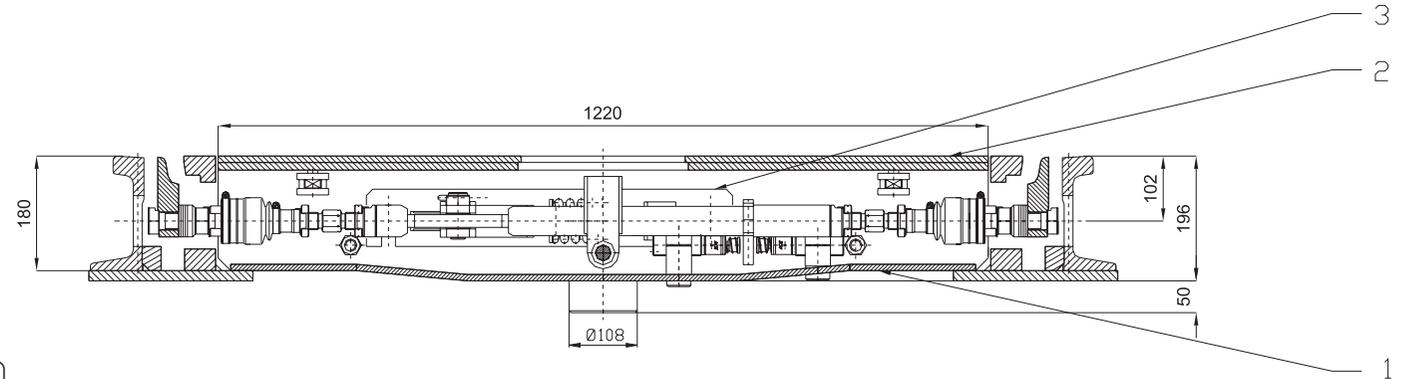
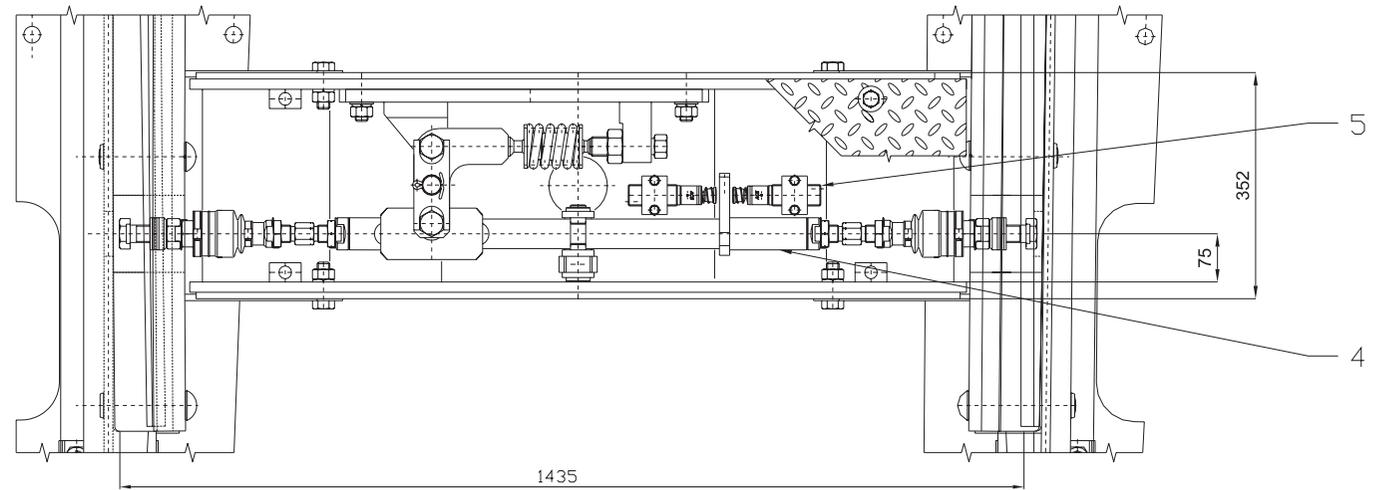
## Securing:

### in normal connection

- down-pressure of the setting rod into position given by the last passage

### in reverse connection

- down-pressure of the setting rod into position preselected by resetting the setting pocket



**Description:**

- 1 - Earth case
- 2 - Earth case cover
- 3 - Patented pointing mechanism Z-60
- 4 - Setting rod
- 5 - Two impact dampers

Device can be equipped by adaptor set with position sensors. All used materials guarantee high reliability and moisture resistance. Central drainage in earth case allow connection to track drainage system.

# Manual pointing machine VS-21

Setting device VS-21 is designed for holding blades of trailing direction turnouts in end positions.

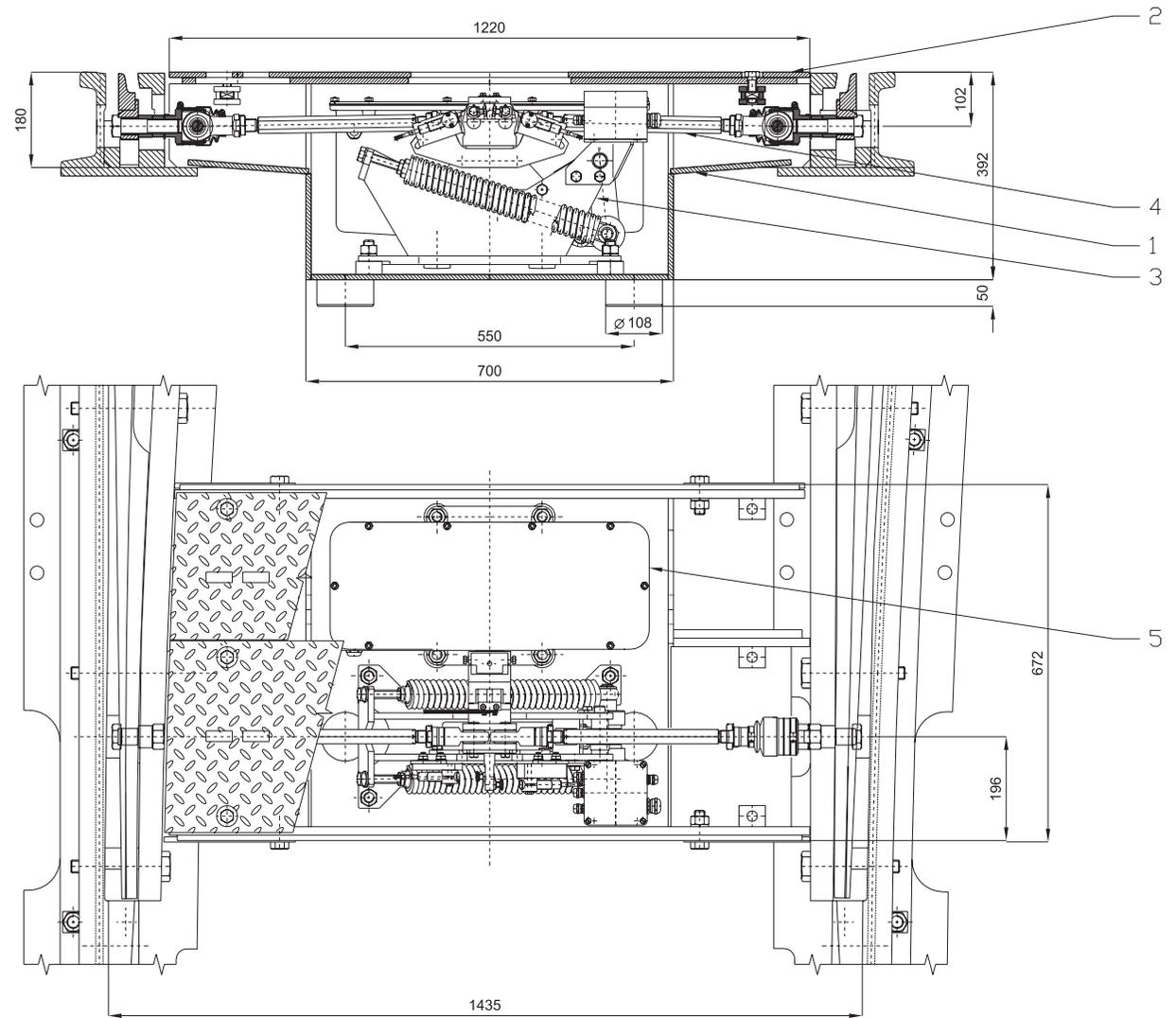
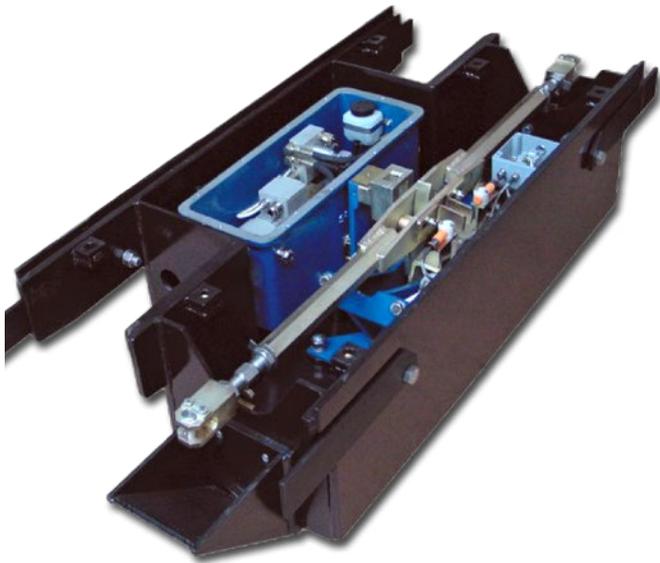
VS-21 is ecologically friendly, guarantees noiseless function and features long life with minimum maintenance demands.

## Technical parameters:

Minimum track gauge	1000 mm
Lift of changeable switch blades	36 to 60 mm
Press-down force of flexible mechanism max.	4 kN
Connection setting rod/tongue	according turnout type
Manual setting moment	100 to 250 Nm
Permitted axle load on earthcase cover	12000 kg
Earth case cover weight	40 kg
Overall weight approx.	200 kg

## Securing:

- down-pressure of the setting rod to the position given by the last passage
- the setting device can be completed by signalling the position of the blades



## Description:

- 1 - Earth case
- 2 - Earth case covers
- 3 - Patented pointing mechanism Z-75-R
- 4 - Setting rod
- 5 - Electro-magnetic power device EMP-44 with damper DD-100 or Electro-hydraulic EHP-40 power device

Device can be equipped by adaptor set with position sensors.  
 All used materials guarantee high reliability and moisture resistance.  
 Central drainage in earth case allow connection to track drainage system.

# Motorized pointing machine VSP-20

Setting device VSP-20 is designed for mechanized or manual resetting of the turnouts with flexible blades to required end positions.

VSP-20 is ecologically friendly, guarantees noiseless function and features long life with minimum maintenance demands.

A setting system can be supplied also in design for single blade turnouts in alternatives for placement inside or sideway to the track gauge.

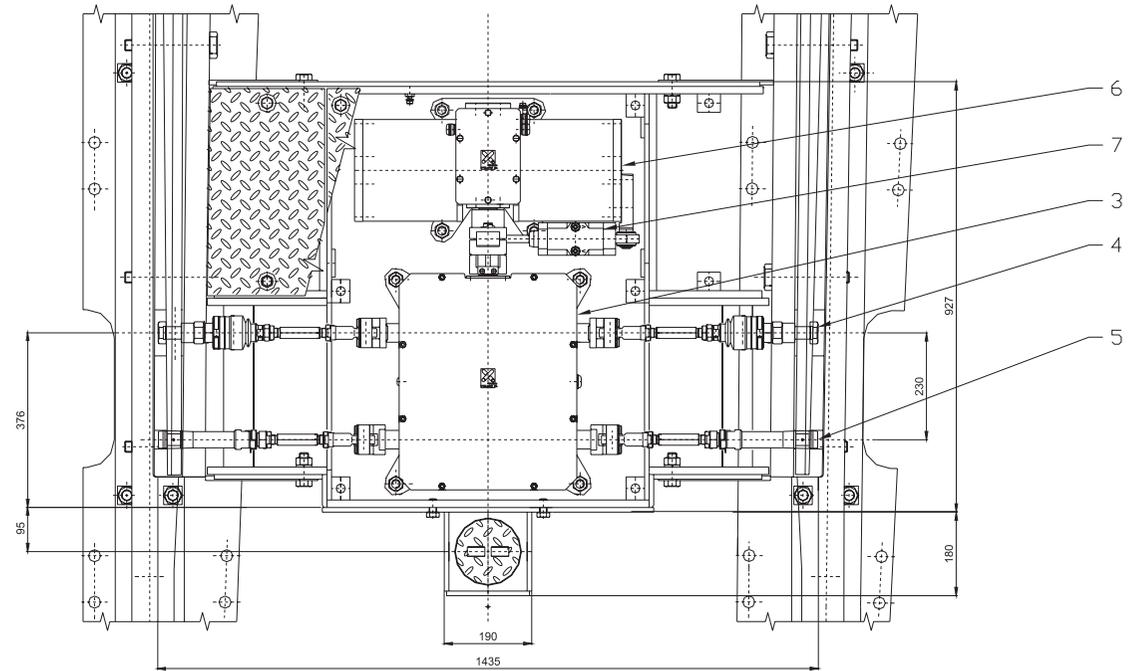
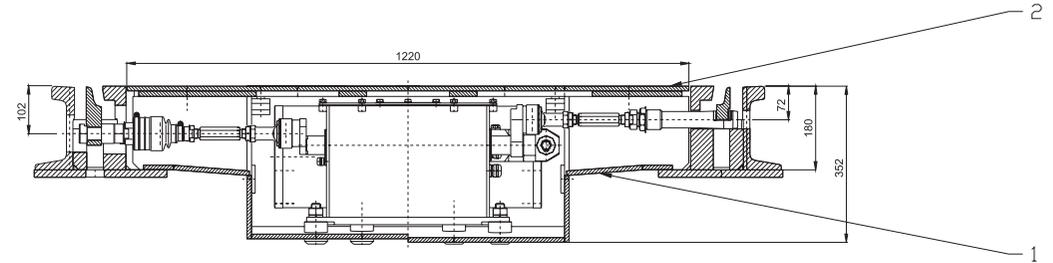
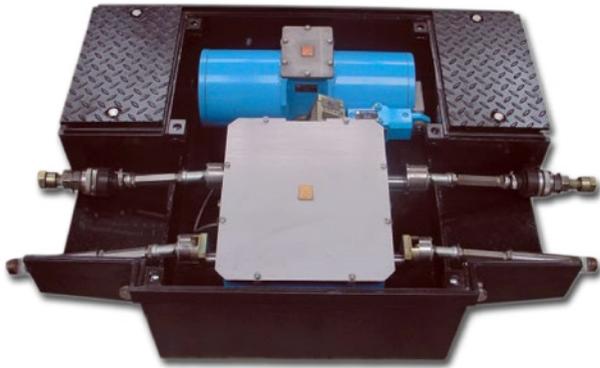
The setting system can be extended by optional set of blade position signaling sensors.

## Technical parameters:

Minimum track gauge	1000 mm
Lift of changeable switch blades	36 to 70 mm
Press-down force of spring mechanism	0.5 to 4kN
Connection setting rod/tongue	according turnout type
Setting force on the rod	approx. 5 kN
Manual setting moment	80 to 350 Nm
Time of mechanized setting	0.6 to 1.5 s
Operational voltage of electro-magnetic power device EMP-44	400 to 800 V DC
Operational voltage of electro-hydraulic power device EHP-40	230/400 V AC
Normal current at 600 V DC	max. 10.5 A
Control voltage (control-free position sensors)	24 V DC
Permitted axle load on earthcase cover	12000 kg
Earth case cover weight	50 kg
Overall weight	approx. 450 kg

## Securing:

- down-pressure of the setting rod to the position given by the last passage
- the setting device can be completed by signaling the position of the blades



Electro-hydraulic drive

Electro-magnetic drive

**Description:**

- 1 - Earth case
- 2 - Earth case covers
- 3 - Patented pointing mechanism ZK-75
- 4 - Setting rods
- 5 - cecking rods
- 6 - Electro-magnetic power device EMP-44 with damper DD-100 or Electro-hydraulic EHP-40 power device
- 7 - Damper DD-100

Device is waterproof

All used materials garantee high reliability and moisture resistance. Central drainage in earth case allow connection to track drainage system. This device may be equipped by including diagnostic elements for monitoring hydraulic pressure, hydraulic oil level, flood, throw-over time, throw-over events, temperature in the turnout system and others that communicates with automatic diagnostic system.

# Automatic pointing machine VSP-1-K

Setting device VSP-1-K is designed for mechanized resetting of the turnouts with flexible blades to required end positions.

VSP-1-K is ecologically friendly, meets high level of cross-over safety (SIL 3 requirements for safety integrity according to EN 61508) and features long life with minimum maintenance demands.

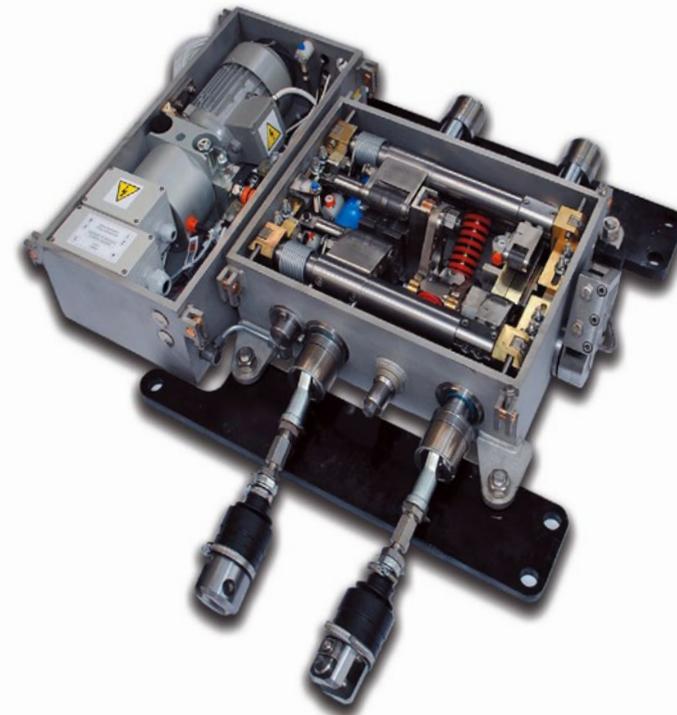
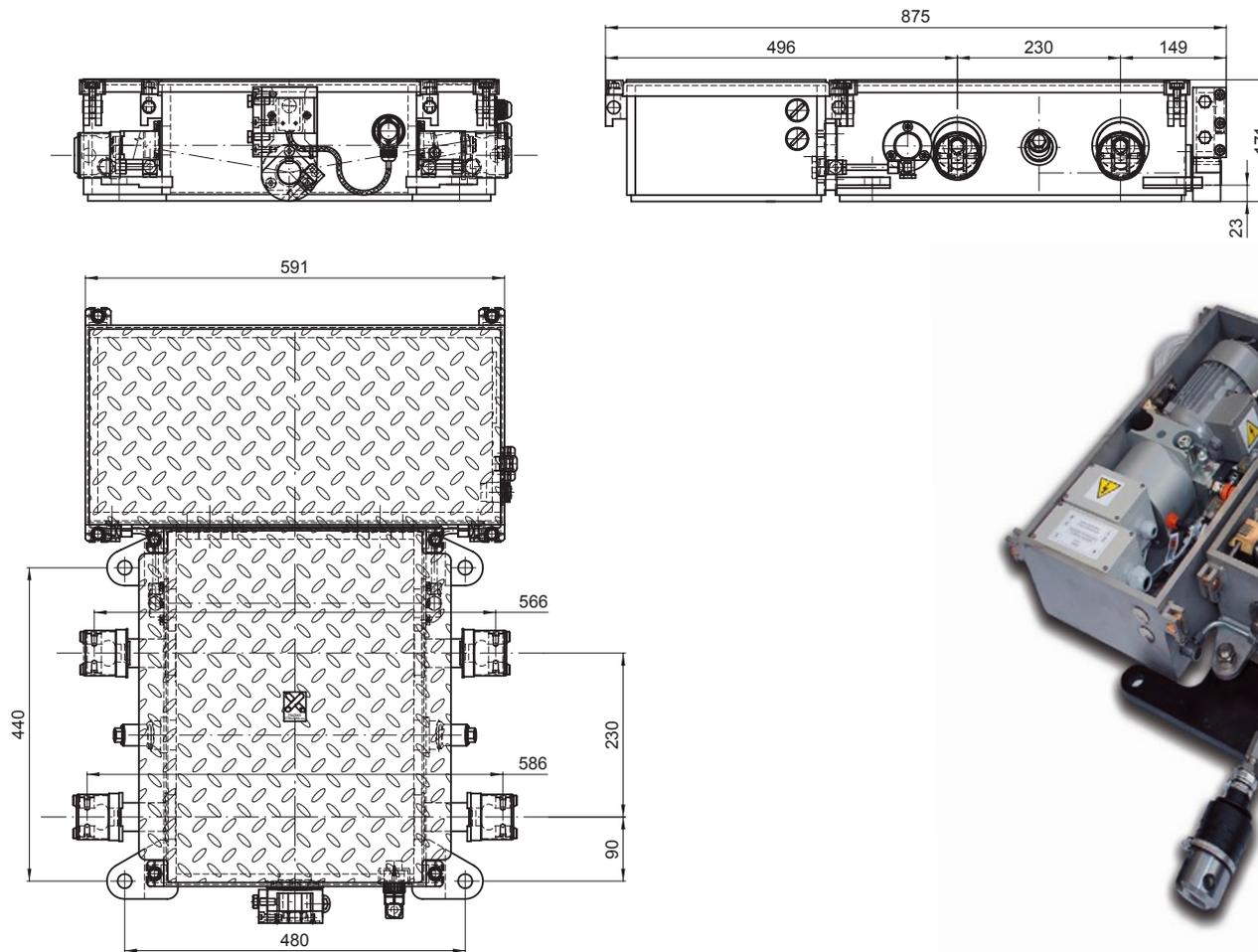
A setting system can be adapted to needs and requirements of individual customers.

## Technical parameters:

Minimum track gauge	1000 mm
Lift of changeable switch blades	36 to 75 mm
Press-down force of spring mechanism	1.3 to 2.2 kN
Connection setting rod/tongue	according turnout type
Setting force on the rod	approx. 5 kN
Minimum setting moment	150 to 250 Nm
Time of mechanized setting (adjustable)	0.6 to 1.5 s
Operational voltage of electro-magnetic power device EMP-44	400 to 850 V DC
Operational voltage of electro-hydraulic power device EHP-40	230/400 V AC
Normal current at 600 V DC	max. 10.5 A
Control voltage (control-free position sensors)	24 V DC
Permitted axle load on earthcase cover	12000 kg
Earth case cover weight	70 kg
Overall weight	approx. 630 kg

## Securing:

- down-pressure of the setting rod in both extreme positions
- locking the setting rod in both extreme positions
- signalling both extreme positions of both checking rods
- signalling of blocking the command for resetting when inserting the key into setting pocket
- deformation-free force resetting ("force open")
- optionally, the turnout system includes diagnostic elements (oil pressure and oil level measurement, turnout system, flooding sensor and other options as ordered by the user)



## Description

The VSP-12-K switch system consists of the ZZKP-100-RO switch box, the JH-3-400-M waterproof separate electro-hydraulic unit, and the control system for the positioning and checking rods. The switch box can be fitted either with a standard split release or a split across the distant switch blade. The switch system can be installed loosely within an open line or it can be installed in an embedded box with drainage and lid capacity of 12 tonnes to allow passage of road vehicles.

Upon request, Pražská Strojírna a.s. supplies the turnout system including diagnostic elements to measure current oil pressure; record its maximum in collaboration with the control system; measure the throwing-over time in collaboration with control system; measure temperature in the turnout system; install a turnout system flooding sensor and other diagnostic options as ordered by the user.

# Automatic pointing machine VSP-12-K

Setting device VSP-12-K is designed for mechanized resetting of the turnouts with flexible blades to required end positions.

VSP-12-K is ecologically friendly, meets high level of cross-over safety (SIL3 requirements for safety integrity according to EN 61508) and features long life with minimum maintenance demands.

Main advantage of this setting device is combination of low installation depth (only 170mm) and long lifting of turnout blades (up to 100mm).

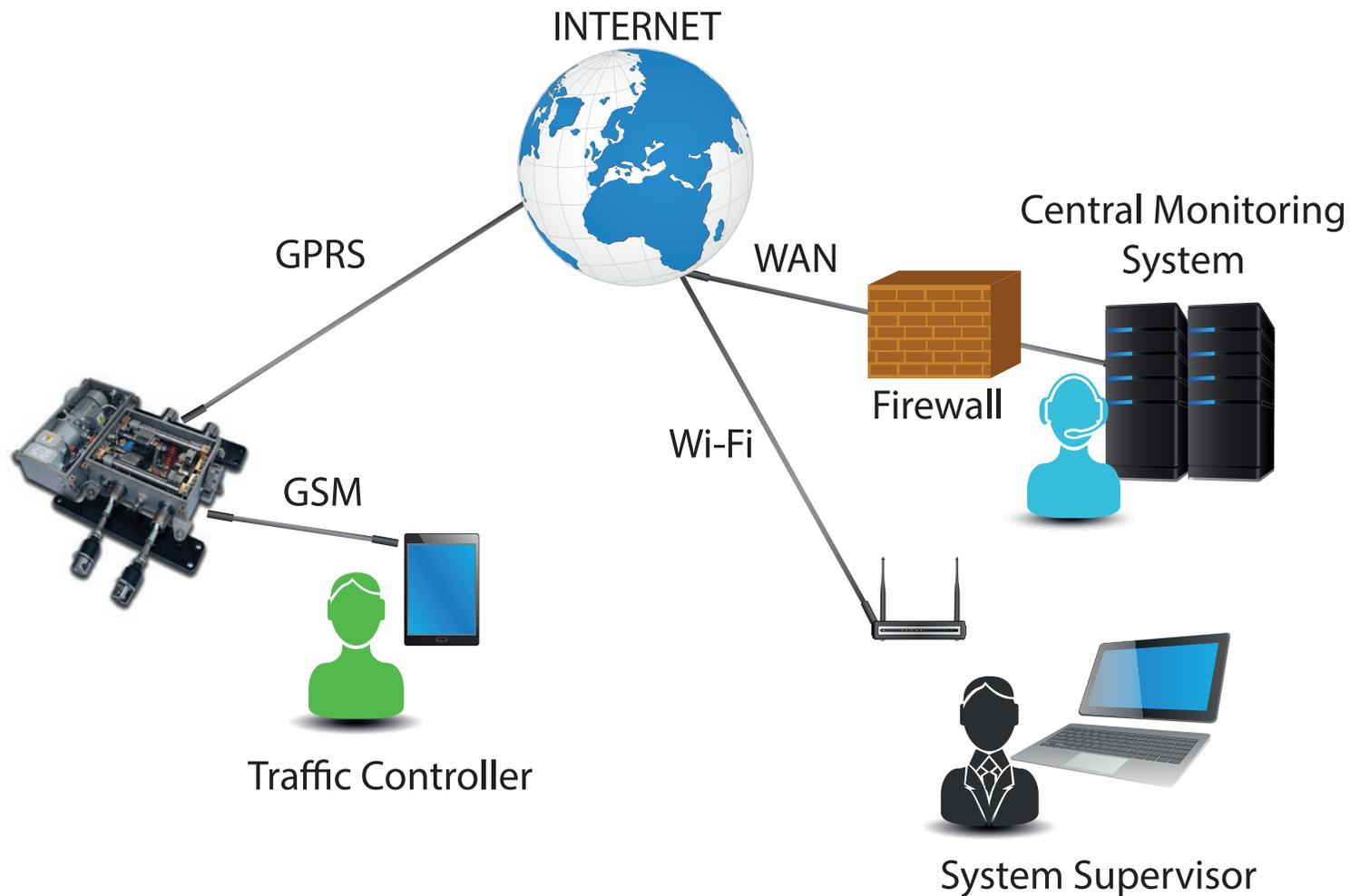
This type of switch mechanism is designed as two-box system – detachable box modules (mechanical and electro-hydraulic power box) with variable power requirements – 600V DC, 400V AC, 230V AC, 110V AC or 24V DC.

## Technical parameters:

Minimum gauge	from 1000 mm
Switch blade travel	36 to 100 mm
Positioning rod connection to blade	M27 bolt or special blade hinge
Check rod connection to blades	check, or special blade hinge
Rod ositioning force	approx. 5 kN
Spring assembly thrust	1.3 to 3 kN
Manual positioning torque	150 to 300 Nm
Mechanical positioning time	max. 1.2 s
Standart splitting force; Alternative A	10 kN +30%
Splitting force force on distant blade; Alernetive B	6 kN
Check rod splitting force od distant blade; Alt. B	1.3 kN
Switch-operating mechanism voltage, standard	230, 400 V AC 50 Hz
Switch-operating mechanism voltage, USA	110 V AC 60 Hz
Switch-operating mechanism voltage, DC	24, 600, 750 V DC

## Securing

- down pressure of the setting rod i both extreme positions
- locking the setting rod in both extreme positions
- signalling of locking the setting rod
- locking both checking rods in extreme positions
- signalling both extreme positions of both checking rods
- signalling of blocking the command for resetting when inserting the key into the setting pockets
- deformation-free forced resetting(“open force”) with a standard split release or only via the distant blade
- optionally, the turnout system includes diagnostic elements (oil pressure and oil level measurement in the tank of the electrohydraulic system, temperature measurement, turnout system flooding sensor and othe options as ordered by the user)



**Security features:**

The position of the pointing machine lids is monitored by inductive sensors. After opening the top cover, the service technician must perform a pre-set period check in by authorization card and validate the opening status. If there is no valid authentication by the technician during the pre-set validation time, the monitoring center automatically signals an alert with a graphic localization of the intrusion.

All diagnostic statuses and security intrusions are stored in the event log of the monitoring center.

**Maintenance planning:**

Each point machine and turnout has a necessary cycle of maintenance activities. The monitoring center, in addition to on-line diagnostic records, provides schedules and keeps track of planned inspections or maintenance.

Workplace monitoring provides a general service plan that, in addition to a text description, also displays the position of turnout in the map of the track network.

# Remote diagnostics

## System for remote diagnostics and service scheduling of turnouts

Diagnostic device TU12 is designed for communication with turnouts equipped by an automatic pointing machine VSP-12-K.

This system is able to provide remote communication with a central operation server that monitors and evaluates the situation status of various sensors in turnout, and then communicates event information to responsible service technicians.

Available equipment of diagnostic unit:

- Hydraulic oil pressure in pointing machine
- Hydraulic oil level
- Flooding sensors
- Inductive sensors for main and inner lid
- Proximity card reader for the authorization of a service technician
- Wireless communication module (GSM, Tetra, Matra ...)
- Temperature sensors
- Other sensors according to project needs

## Diagnostic functions:

Sensors in turnout and pointing machines transmit through communication unit TU12 status information to a central server and monitoring station. Diagnostic software provides an evaluation of the sensor status and sends a corresponding event report, message, or alarm that is transmitted to a responsible member of the service or maintenance staff.



A special sandwich frog with functional part of abrasive resistant sheet metal HARDOX® 450



Double gauge tramway crossing in the Liberec city



Tramway crossing



Rail crossing in the production hall



Disassembled crossing before expedition to customer



Diamond crossing with continuous curved section

# Tramway crossing

Pražská strojírna a.s. manufactures and supplies rail crossings, complete tramway crossovers, crossings of tramway track with railway siding, and other special tramway track constructions designed according to the customers' specifications and standards (Czech national standards, German VDV standards, Swedish Banstandard Göteborg and many others).

## Description:

For the production of crossings and crossroads, Pražská strojírna a.s. uses its own standard and special turnouts, switches, pointers, heating, and drainage components. Thanks to our own applied research, Pražská strojírna a.s. can solve special and demanding requirements such as the usage of special abrasion-resistant materials like Hardox and Dillidur, for production of frogs at extremely exposed areas etc. All constructed materials are welded in accordance with approved technologies and standards.

The technical specification of rail construction is an inseparable part of its definition (courses and shapes of grooves in crossings, production clearances, inspection, description of the rail construction, transport units, technical documentation supplied with product, etc.)

As basic material for manufacturing of tramway rail crossings, grooved rails are used with required profile (NT1, NT3, 60R1, 59R1, 55R1, 57R1...) and required quality (R200, R220, R260, R290, R290GHT-CL, etc.). Shallow or narrow grooved crossings and frogs are made from full-head rail profiles and steel blocks in quality UIC800, as standard in accordance with German VDV standards. Any exposed surfaces can be treated by hard-weld overlay.

Pražská strojírna a.s. also carries out guarantee and post-guarantee services for all of its products upon agreement.

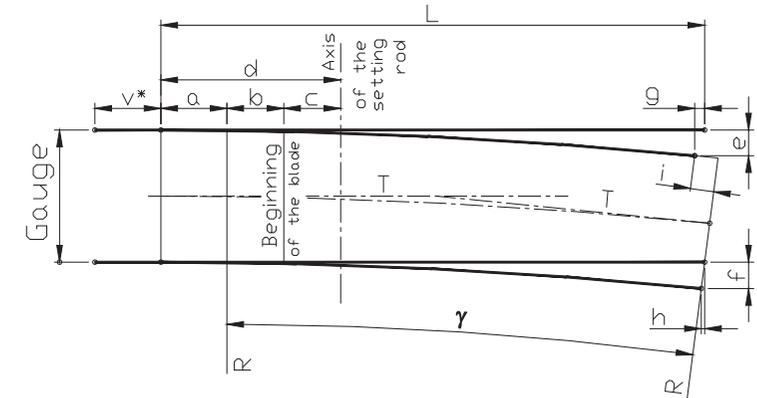
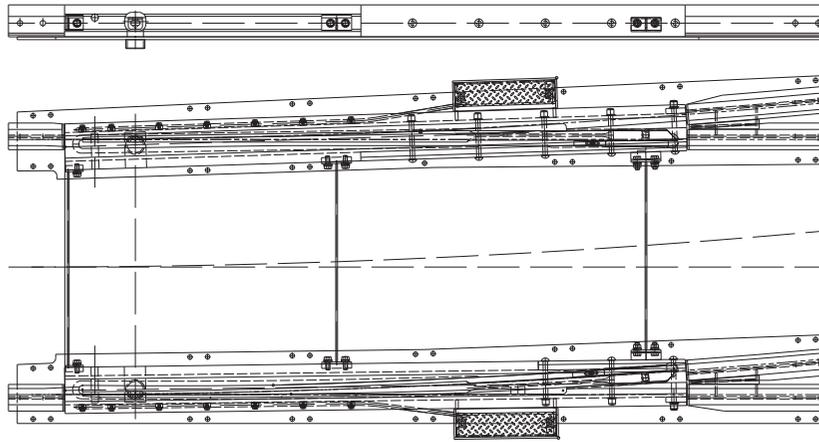
## Technical parameters:

Track gauge  
Rail profile

upon request  
upon request

## Secures:

- Safety and smooth operation
- Maximum reduction of noise
- Long life time with possible overhaul
- Design for standard and special turnouts



	R = 20 m				R = 25 m		R = 30 m		R = 50 m				R = 100 m		R = 150 m	
Rail	59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		NT1, NT3		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		NT1, NT3		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2, NT1, NT3		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2, NT1, NT3	
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L	4500	4500	3400	3400	4500	4500	4000	4000	5000	5000	4660	4660	7000	7000	8500	8500
v*	500	500	0	0	500	500	500	500	350	350	0	0	200	200	0	0
γ	11° 45' 11"	11° 53' 08"	9° 45' 18"	9° 45' 18"	9° 21' 16"	9° 26' 18"	7° 46' 06"	7° 49' 36"	5° 47' 14"	5° 48' 48"	5° 16' 25"	5° 16' 25"	4° 01' 51"	4° 02' 23"	3° 15' 27"	3° 15' 44"
	13,0589 g	13,2062 g	10,8390 g	10,8390 g	10,3938 g	10,4869 g	8,6322 g	8,8963 g	6,4305 g	6,4589 g	5,8595 g	5,8595 g	4,4787 g	4,4885 g	3,6196 g	3,6249 g
a	500	500	130	130	500	500	0	0	0	0	130	130	0	0	0	0
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c	500	500	310	310	500	500	400	400	350	350	310	310	400	400	400	400
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f	409	413	279	279	326	329	271	273	253	253	209	209	246	246	242	242
g	25	25	7	7	16	16	11	11	8	8	3	3	6	6	4,5	4,5
h	28	29	3	3	18	18	12	12	9	9	0	0	6	6	4,5	4,5
i	205	298	244	244	163	236	166	196	101	145	132	132	70	101	57	82
T	2059	2082	1707	1707	2045	2064	2037	2052	2527	2539	2303	2303	3519	3527	4255	4272

v\* is only in case of using electric heating type VDV

- **Advantages:**
- Safe and smooth tramway train passage in a straight or branching direction, in cooperation with a manual or automated facing or trailing setting system.
- Construction enables the use of modern unified setting devices with setting and checking rods.
- Minimal maintenance requirements.
- Simple operation by replacing blades.

# Switches and turnouts

## Tramway block switches - Mono Block

Tramway block switches are manufactured for left and right branching. Our special design allows for uses such as trailing or facing in the most demanding conditions of tramway track.

Sophisticated design guarantees a high degree of safe passage, smooth and quiet functionality, combined with a long life and minimal maintenance requirements. Block switches are also ecologically friendly.

### Description:

Switches are available in standard grooved profiles required by the customer (NT1, NT3, 60R1, 60R1N, 59R1, 59R2, Ph37, NP4 ...). Each switch consists of two half-switches set into the track gauge by means of distance rods. Half-turnout is welded from a steel block section with switch leg ends from facing rails of the required section and quality. After the welding process, the block is machined at high precision machining center to final design of required switch.

Replaceable blades are machined from equivalent rail material or abrasion-resistant steel sheets. Blades are fastened in the block body by a self-locking wedge secured against accidental loosening with a screw joint.

Switches are supplied and welded on a 16mm steel sheet for direct fastening to sleepers or adapted for a standard spring fastening system.

Both half-switches are prepared for heating and are equipped by cases and stainless heating element protectors. Switches are also equipped by covering wedges for easy application in pavement or other final surface modifications.

### Technical parameters:

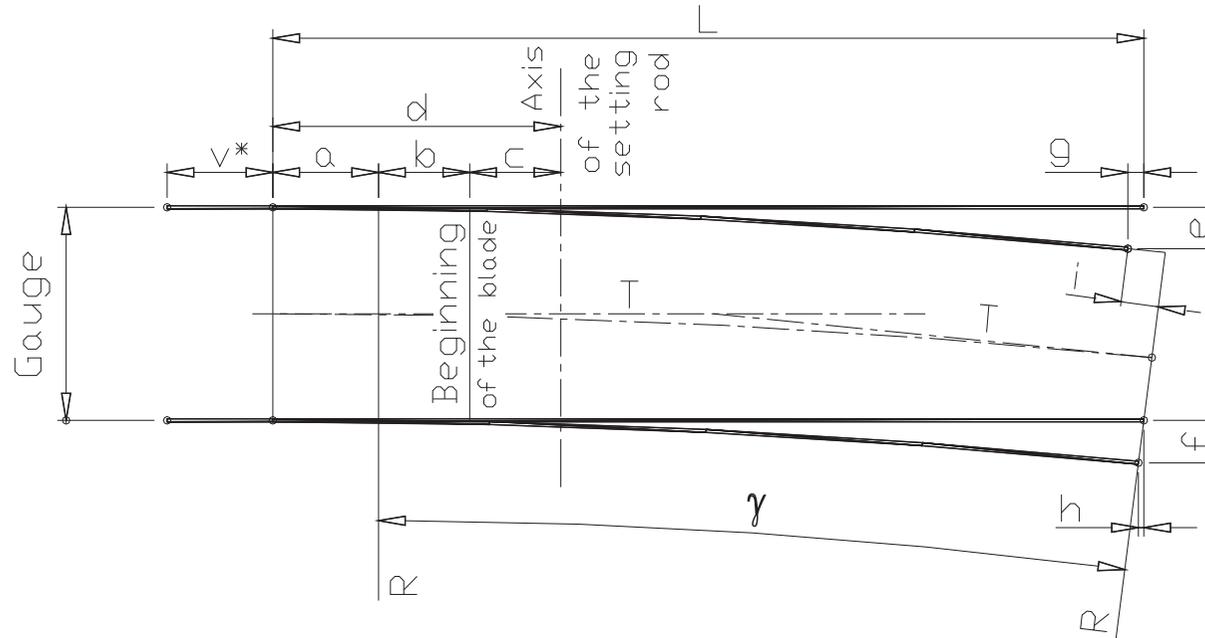
Track gauge	according customer needs
Rail profile	according project requirement
Branching radius	standard 25m, 30m, 50m, 100m
(Modifications according exact project needs are available)	





	R = 50 m				R = 100 m		R = 150 m	
Rail	59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		NT1, NT3		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2, NT1, NT3		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2, NT1, NT3	
Gauge	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435
L	5000	5000	4660	4660	7000	7000	8500	8500
v*	350	350	0	0	200	200	0	0
γ	5° 47' 14"	5° 48' 48"	5° 16' 25"	5° 16' 25"	4° 01' 51"	4° 02' 23"	3° 15' 27'	3° 15' 44'
	6,4305 g	6,4589 g	5,8595 g	5,8595 g	4,4787 g	4,4885 g	3,6196 g	3,6249 g
a	0	0	130	130	0	0	0	0
b	650	650	280	280	800	800	1000	1000
c	350	350	310	310	400	400	400	400
d	1000	1000	720	720	1200	1200	1400	1400
e	247	247	203	203	243	243	240	240
f	253	253	209	209	246	246	242	242
g	8	8	3	3	6	6	4,5	4,5
h	9	9	0	0	6	6	4,5	4,5
i	101	145	132	132	70	101	57	82
T	2527	2539	2303	2303	3519	3527	4255	4272

v\* is only in case of using electric heating type VDV



# Switches and turnouts

## Tramway switches with flexible blades

Tramway switches with flexible blades are constructed for application in the most demanding conditions of tramway tracks as trailing or facing for right and left branching.

Our many years of experience in designing track components result in a high degree of safe passage, smooth and quiet function, and a long life with minimal maintenance requirements.

All components are ecologically friendly.

### Description:

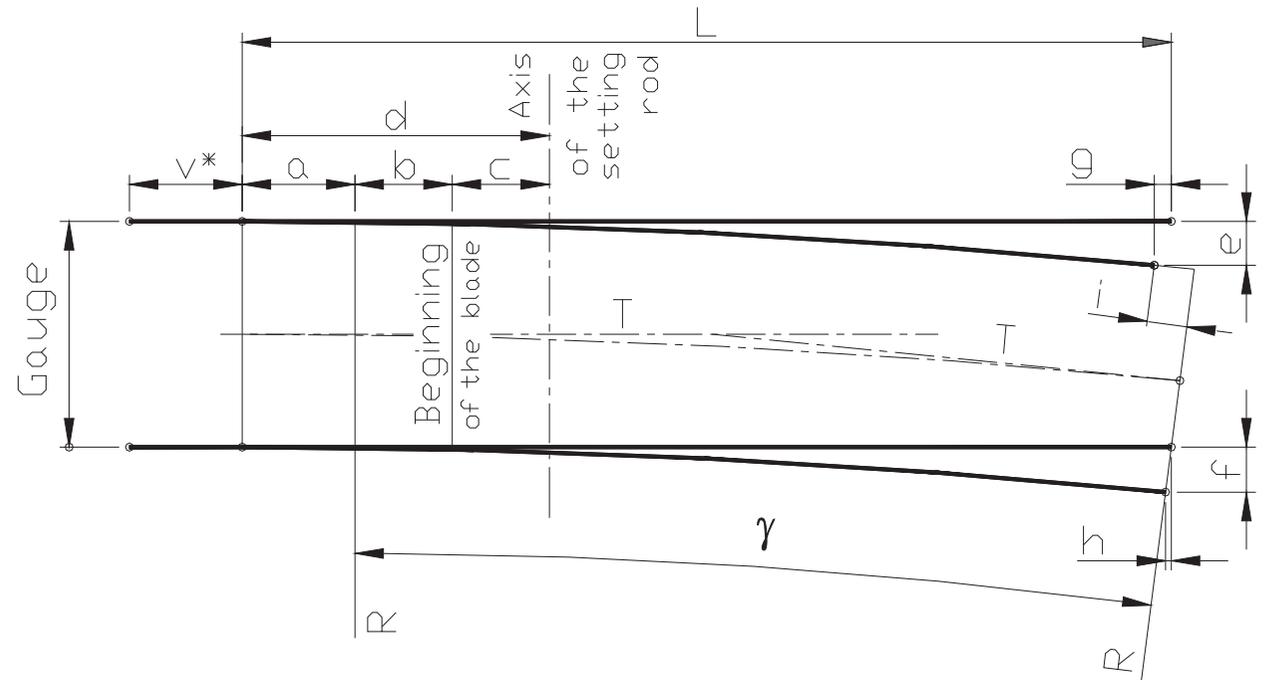
- Switches are manufactured from rails in the required profile.
- Both tongue blades are welded and steel quality is defined by the customer.
- The flexible part is according to defined quality (R260 or other).
- Rail and flexible parts are welded by flash-but process.
- Half-switch frame welded together and are further supported by welding it to a steel underlay plate
- The upper plate of half-switch frame is used as a tongue sliding surface.
- Stock rail is bolted to a half-switch frame side and support the plate by M24 bolts.
- The tongue rail part is bolted to an underlay steel sheet by M24 bolts.

### Technical parameters:

Track gauge	upon request
Rail profile	upon request

### Advantages:

- Safe and smooth tramway train passage in a straight or branching direction, in cooperation with a manual or automated facing or trailing setting system.
- Construction enables the use of modern unified setting devices with setting and checking rods.
- Minimal maintenance requirements.



	R = 20 m				R = 25 m		R = 30 m		R = 50 m			
	59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		NT1, NT3		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		NT1, NT3	
Rail	59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		NT1, NT3		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		NT1, NT3	
Gauge	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435
L	4500	4500	3400	3400	4500	4500	4000	4000	5000	5000	4660	4660
v*	500	500	0	0	500	500	500	500	350	350	0	0
Y	11° 45' 11"	11° 53' 08"	9° 45' 18"	9° 45' 18"	9° 21' 16"	9° 26' 18"	7° 46' 06"	7° 49' 36"	5° 47' 14"	5° 48' 48"	5° 16' 25"	5° 16' 25"
	13,0589 g	13,2062 g	10,8390 g	10,8390 g	10,3938 g	10,4869 g	8,6322 g	8,8963 g	6,4305 g	6,4589 g	5,8595 g	5,8595 g
a	500	500	130	130	500	500	0	0	0	0	130	130
b	0	0	280	280	0	0	400	400	650	650	280	280
c	500	500	310	310	500	500	400	400	350	350	310	310
d	1000	1000	720	720	1000	1000	800	800	1000	1000	720	720
e	389	385	259	259	313	311	262	260	247	247	203	203
f	409	413	279	279	326	329	271	273	253	253	209	209
g	25	25	7	7	16	16	11	11	8	8	3	3
h	28	29	3	3	18	18	12	12	9	9	0	0
i	205	298	244	244	163	236	166	196	101	145	132	132
T	2059	2082	1707	1707	2045	2064	2037	2052	2527	2539	2303	2303

v\* is only in case of using electric heating type VDV

# Switches and turnouts

## Tramway switches with replaceable flexible blades

Tramway switches with flexible blades are constructed for application in most demanding conditions of tramway tracks as trailing or facing for right and left branching.

Our many years of experience in design of track components engage high degree of passage safety, smooth and quiet function and long life time with minimum maintenance demands.

All components are ecologically friendly.

### Description:

- Switches are manufactured from rails in required profile.
- Both replaceable tongue blades are fastened by four M20 secured bolts.
- Flexible blades are according defined quality (R260 or other).
- Rail and flexible part are welded by flash-but (resistor) technology.
- Half-switch frame weldments are welded to steel support underlay plate
- Upper plate of half-switch frame is used as tongue sliding surface.
- Stock rail is bolted to half-switch frame side and support plate by M24 bolts.
- Tongue rail part is bolted to underlay steel sheet by M24 bolts

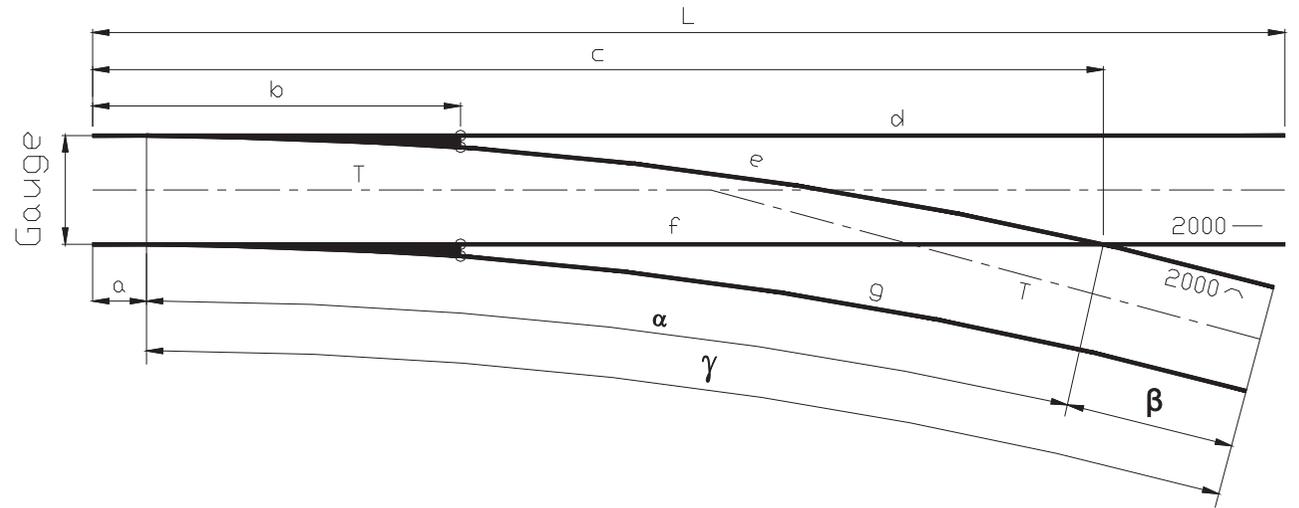
### Securing:

- Safe and smooth tramway train passage in straight or branching direction - in cooperation with manual or automated facing or trailing setting system.
- Construction enables use of modern unified setting devices with setting and checking rods.
- Minimum maintenance demands.

### Technical parameters:

Track gauge  
Rail profile

upon request  
upon request



	R = 20 m		R = 25 m		R = 30 m		R = 50 m		R = 100 m		R = 150 m	
Rail	59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2	
Gauge	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435
L	8825	10076	9571	10970	9746	11279	12000	13979	16142	18941	19320	22748
v*	500	500	500	500	500	500	350	350	200	200	0	0
α	17° 58' 11,2"	21° 27' 01,2"	16° 05' 56,2"	19° 13' 49,6"	14° 42' 44"	17° 34' 56"	11° 25' 16,3"	13° 39' 43,1"	8° 05' 21,7"	9° 41' 00"	6° 36' 31"	7° 54' 46"
	19,96642 g	23,8337 g	17,88771 g	21,36716 g	16,3470 g	19,5359 g	12,69022 g	15,17997 g	8,98818 g	10,75926 g	7,3429 g	8,7919 g
β	5° 35' 23,4"	5° 31' 52,1"	4° 29' 37,6"	4° 27' 21"	3° 45' 25,6"	3° 43' 49,8"	2° 16' 08,9"	2° 15' 33,9"	1° 08' 24,8"	1° 08' 16"	0° 45' 41"	0° 45' 37"
	13,0589 g	13,2062 g	4,99309 g	4,95093 g	4,17456 g	4,1450 g	6,4305 g	6,4589 g	4,4787 g	4,4885 g	0,8460 g	0,8448 g
γ	23° 33' 34,6"	26° 58' 53,3"	20° 35' 33,8"	23° 41' 10,6"	18° 28' 12"	21° 18' 48"	13° 41' 25,2"	15° 55' 17"	9° 13' 46,5"	10° 49' 16"	7° 22' 12"	8° 40' 23"
	13,0589 g	13,2062 g	22,88080 g	26,31809 g	20,5223 g	23,6816 g	6,4305 g	6,4589 g	4,4787 g	4,4885 g	8,1889 g	9,6367 g
a	500	500	500	500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b	4500	4500	4500	4500	4000	4000	5000	5000	7000	7000	8500	8500
c	6825	8076	7571	8970	7746	9279	10000	11979	14142	16941	17320	20748
d	4325	5576	5071	6470	5746	7279	7000	8979	9142	11941	10820	14248
e	2430	3756	3165	4632	3831	4526	5067	7093	7189	10022	8859	12315
f	2325	3576	3071	4470	3746	5279	5000	6979	7142	9941	8820	12248
g	4018	5080	4805	6038	5509	6892	6828	8695	9028	11751	10730	14097
T	4171	4798	4542	5242	4878	5645	6002	6992	8072	9471	9661	11375

v\* is only in case of using electric heating type VDV

# Switches and turnouts

## Turnouts with curved section in branch line

Tramway turnouts with a curved section in the branch line are constructed for application in the most demanding conditions of tramway tracks as trailing or facing for right and left branching.

Our many years of experience in designing track components results in a high degree of safe passage, smooth and quiet function, and a long life with minimal maintenance requirements.

All components are ecologically friendly.

### Description:

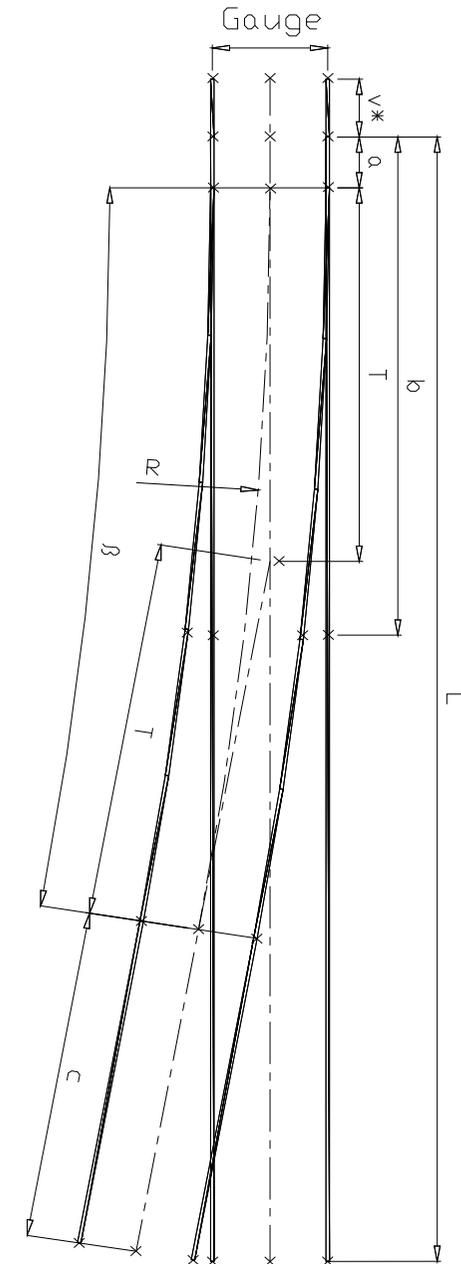
- Turnouts are manufactured from rails in the required profile.
- Standard “rail-assembled” construction meets VDV requirements.
- The frog section is machined from a welded section of steel block with full-head rail profile end to match various rail sections (105C1, 73C1, etc.) in quality R260 with optional hard-weld inserts.
- Flexible blades are according to defined quality (R260 or other).
- The support rail at the crossing part is machined from full-head rail profile or grooved rail with a pressed groove.
- The tongue rail part is bolted to an underlay steel sheet by M24 bolts.

### Technical parameters:

Track gauge	upon request
Rail profile	upon request

### Advantages:

- Safe and smooth tramway train passage in a straight or branching direction, in cooperation with a manual or automated facing or trailing setting system.
- Construction enables the use of modern unified setting devices with setting and checking rods.
- Minimal maintenance requirements.



	1:4		1:6		1:7		1:9	
Rail	59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2	
Gauge	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435
R	25 m	25 m	50 m	50 m	100 m	100 m	150 m	150 m
L	9640	11406	12372	15000	16439	19500	19465	23650
v*	500	500	350	350	200	200	0	0
β	14° 02' 10"	14° 02' 10"	9° 27' 44"	9° 27' 44"	8° 07' 48"	8° 07' 48"	6° 20' 24,7"	6° 20' 24,7"
	15,5958 g	15,5958 g	10,5137 g	10,5137 g	9,0334 g	9,0334 g	7,0447 g	7,0447 g
a	500	500	0	0	0	0	0	0
b	4500	4500	5000	5000	7000	7000	8500	8500
c	2984	4750	4096	6724	2225	5286	3149	7034
T	3078	3078	4138	4138	7107	7107	8308	8308

v\* is only in case of using electric heating type VDV

# Switches and Turnouts

## Turnouts with straight section in branching direction

Tramway turnouts with a straight section in the branch line are constructed for application in the most demanding conditions of tramway tracks as trailing or facing for right and left branching.

Our many years of experience in designing track components results in a high degree of safe passage, smooth and quiet function, and a long life with minimal maintenance requirements.

All components are ecologically friendly.

### Description:

- Turnouts are manufactured from rails in the required profile.
- Standard "rail-assembled" construction meets VDV requirements.
- The frog section is machined from a welded section of steel block with full-head rail profile end to match various rail sections (105C1, 73C1, etc.) in quality R260 with optional hard-weld inserts.
- Flexible blades are according to defined quality (R260 or other).
- The support rail at the crossing part is machined from a full-head rail profile or a grooved rail with a pressed groove.

### Technical parameters:

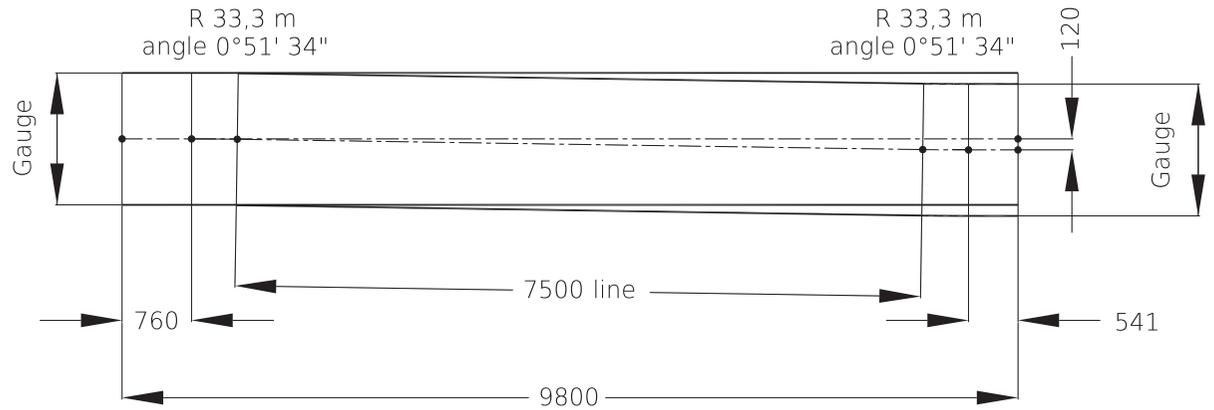
Track gauge	upon request
Rail profile	upon request

### Advantages:

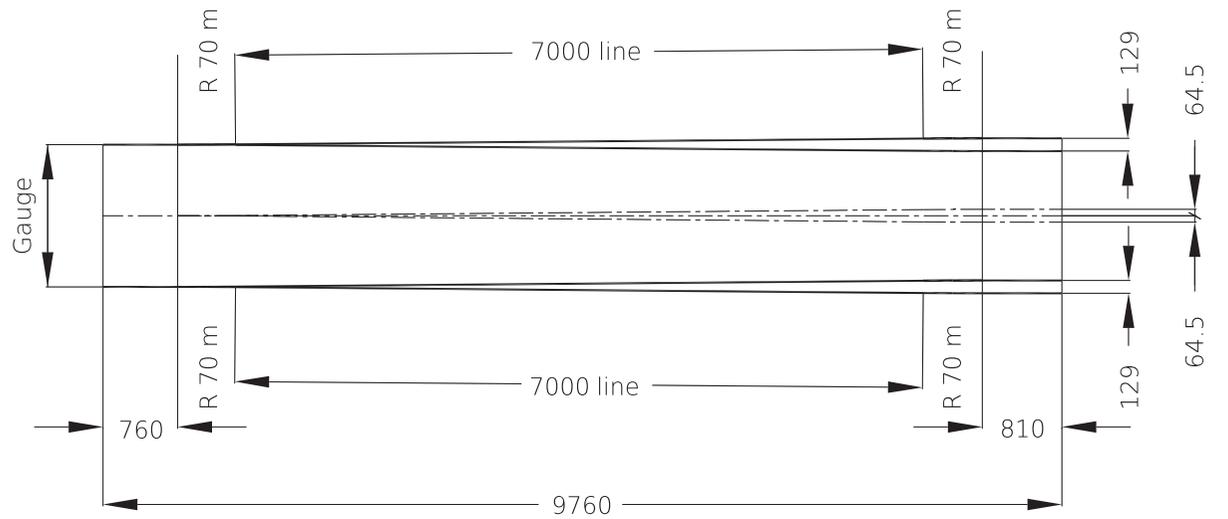
- Safe and smooth passage in a straight or branching direction, in cooperation with a manual or automated facing or trailing setting system.
- Construction enables the use of modern unified setting devices with setting and checking rods.
- Minimal maintenance requirements.



### Single - angle switch



### Symmetric switch



Angle of R70 m = 0° 29' 13"

# Switches and turnouts

## Gauntlet tramway turnouts

Gauntlet tramway turnouts can be used as trailing or facing for left or right branching. This special design allows the tram/train in taking the gauntlet runs over a set of switch points onto the parallel rails, passes through the gauntlet area, and passes over another set of switch points to return to the original line.

Axial distance of both branch travel edges at the switch end is 129mm (distributed symmetrically from the initial straight direction) and 120mm from the right and left turnout. This sort of linked axial distance section is available for any required length.

Lining-up turnouts are constructed for application in the most demanding conditions of tramway tracks as trailing or facing for right and left branching.

Our many years of experience in designing track components results in a high degree of safe passage, smooth and quiet function, and a long life with minimal maintenance requirements.

All components are ecologically friendly.

### Description:

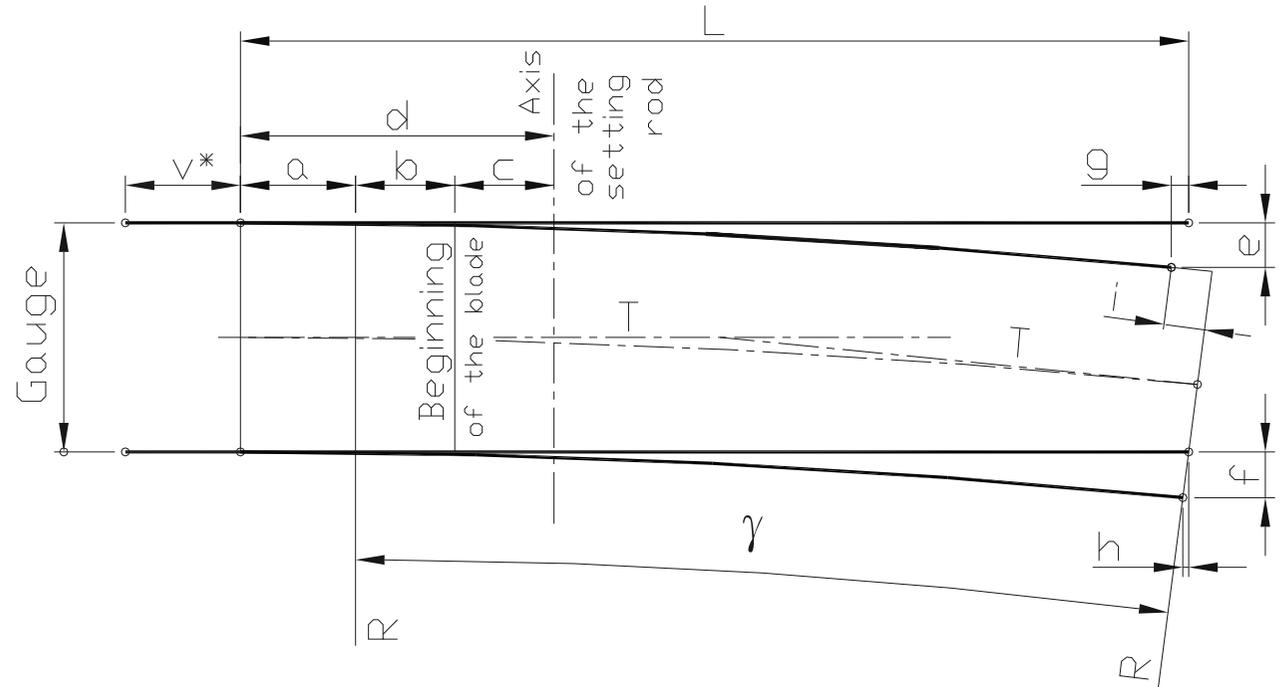
- Turnouts are manufactured from rails in the required profile.
- Standard "rail-assembled" construction meets VDV requirements.
- The frog section is machined from a welded section of steel block with full-head rail profile end to match various rail sections (105C1, 73C1, etc.) in quality R260 with optional hard-weld inserts.
- Flexible blades are according to defined quality (R260 or other).
- The support rail at the crossing part is machined from a full-head rail profile or a grooved rail with a pressed groove.

### Advantages:

- Safe and smooth tramway train passage in a straight or branching direction, in cooperation with a manual or automated facing or trailing setting system.
- The construction enables the use of modern unified setting devices with setting and checking rods.
- Minimal maintenance requirements.

### Technical parameters:

Track gauge	upon request
Rail profile	upon request



	R = 20 m				R = 25 m		R = 30 m		R = 50 m			
Rail	59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		NT1, NT3		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		59R1, 59R2, 60R1, 60R2		NT1, NT3	
Gauge	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435	1000	1435
L	4500	4500	3400	3400	4500	4500	4000	4000	5000	5000	4660	4660
v*	500	500	0	0	500	500	500	500	350	350	0	0
Y	11° 45' 11"	11° 53' 08"	9° 45' 18"	9° 45' 18"	9° 21' 16"	9° 26' 18"	7° 46' 06"	7° 49' 36"	5° 47' 14"	5° 48' 48"	5° 16' 25"	5° 16' 25"
	13,0589 g	13,2062 g	10,8390 g	10,8390 g	10,3938 g	10,4869 g	8,6322 g	8,8963 g	6,4305 g	6,4589 g	5,8595 g	5,8595 g
a	500	500	130	130	500	500	0	0	0	0	130	130
b	0	0	280	280	0	0	400	400	650	650	280	280
c	500	500	310	310	500	500	400	400	350	350	310	310
d	1000	1000	720	720	1000	1000	800	800	1000	1000	720	720
e	389	385	259	259	313	311	262	260	247	247	203	203
f	409	413	279	279	326	329	271	273	253	253	209	209
g	25	25	7	7	16	16	11	11	8	8	3	3
h	28	29	3	3	18	18	12	12	9	9	0	0
i	205	298	244	244	163	236	166	196	101	145	132	132
T	2059	2082	1707	1707	2045	2064	2037	2052	2527	2539	2303	2303

v\* is only in case of using electric heating type VDV

# Switches and turnouts

## Single blade tramway switches

Single blade switches are constructed for application in the most demanding conditions of tramway tracks as trailing or facing for right and left branching.

Our many years of experience in designing track components results in a high degree of safe passage, smooth and quiet function, and a long life with minimal maintenance requirements.

### Description:

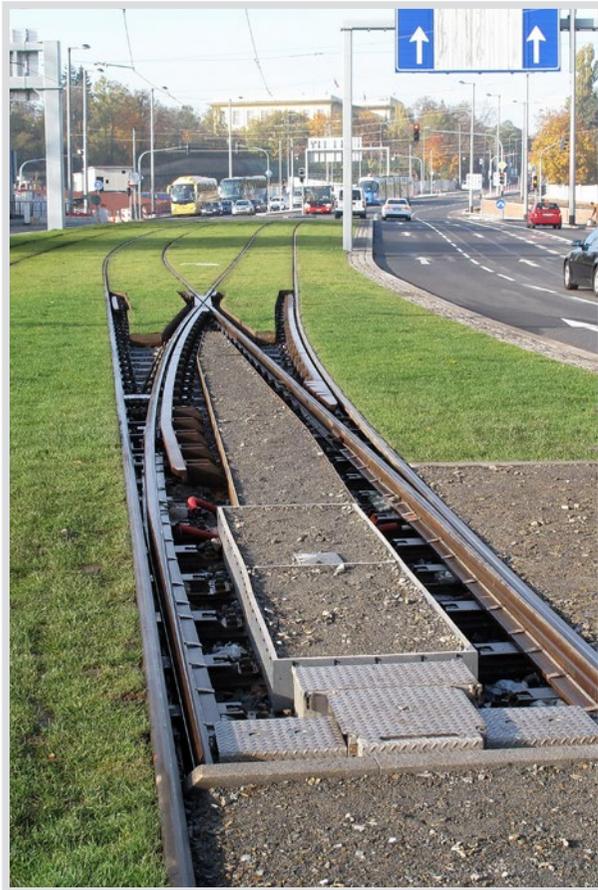
- Blade half-switch is manufactured from rails in the required profile.
- The replaceable tongue blade is fastened by four M20 secured bolts.
- Flexible blades are according to defined quality (R260 or other).
- Rail and flexible parts are welded by flash-but (resistor) technology.
- Half-switch frame welded together and is further supported by welding it to a steel underlay plate.
- The upper plate of the half-switch frame is used as a tongue sliding surface.
- Stock rail is bolted to a half-switch frame side and a support plate by M24 bolts.
- The tongue rail part is bolted to an underlay steel sheet by M24 bolts.
- Blade-free half switch is constructed as weldment of rail section with a steel block, 180/260 in quality R260, or as special weldment in more complicated constructions.

### Technical parameters:

Track gauge	upon request
Rail profile	upon request

### Advantages:

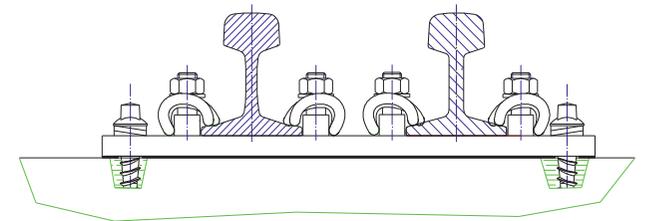
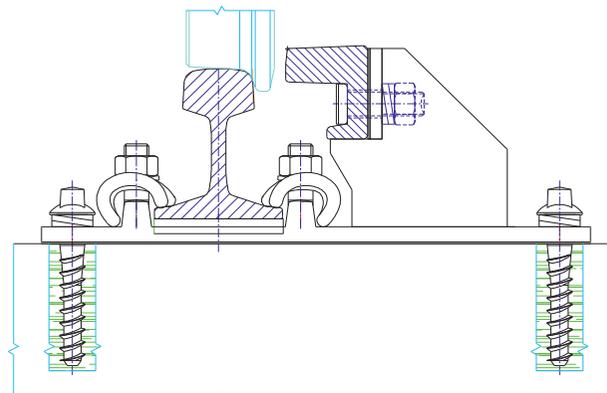
- Safe and smooth passage in a straight or branching direction, in cooperation with a manual or automated facing or trailing setting system.
- Construction enables the use of modern unified setting devices with setting and checking rods.
- Minimal maintenance requirements.



Type	1:6	1:7,5	1:6,6	1:7,5	1:9	1:9	1:11	1:12	1:14	1:18,5
Radius	R150	R150	R190	R190	R190	R300	R300	R500	R760	R1200
Rail	49E1									
Gauge	1435	1435	1435	1435	1435	1435	1435	1435	1435	1435
a	12414,5	9956	14312	12611	10523	16615,5	13608,5	20797	27108	32409
b	12414,5	9956	14312	12611	10523	16615,5	13608,5	20797	27108	32409
c	12414,5	12944	15727	12611	16615	16615,5	20000	20797	27108	32409
d	-	2988	1415	-	6092	-	6391,5	-	-	-
e	20748,5	20766	23356	23352	23478	29343	29426	37881	46704	58686
L	24829	22900	30039	25222	27138	33231	33608,5	41594	54216	64818
Alpha	9° 27' 44,45"	7° 35' 40,72"	8° 36' 56,33"	7° 35' 40,72"	6° 20' 24,69"	6° 20' 24,69"	5° 11' 39,94"	4° 45' 49,11"	4° 05' 08,22"	3° 05' 38,61"

Section in area of guide-rail location

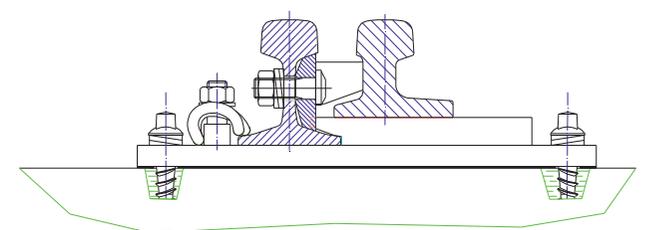
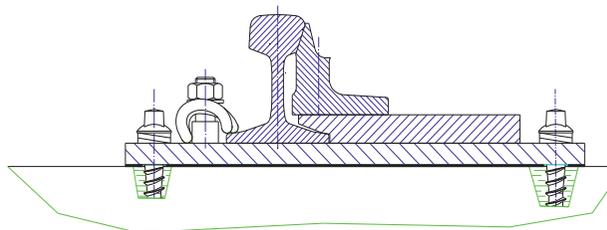
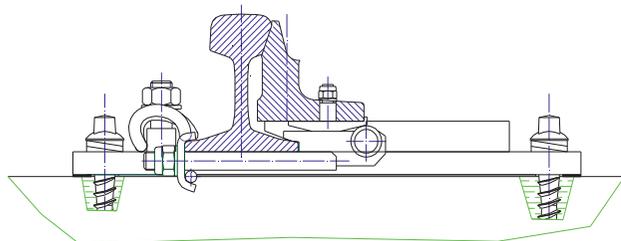
Section in area of switch end



Section of the switch in area of roller idler

Section of the switch at the beginning of the tongue

Section in area of tongue support



# Switches and turnouts

## Flat bottom LRT turnouts - T rail

The flat bottom turnouts are designed for high-speed tramway tracks and LRT tracks. Turnouts are manufactured from rails in the profile and the quality required by customer in Left and Right configurations. Modern design results in a high level of safety, silent and environmentally friendly operation, and a long life with minimal maintenance requirements.

### Description:

Turnouts are in a standard design that is compliant with VDV regulations. Stock rails are manufactured from 49E1 rails, grade R260, tongues from 49E1A1, grade R260, and guide rails from 33C1 profile. Tongues are placed on sliding phosphate stools and roller idlers SCHWIHAG that are mounted to sleepers. Stock rails are fixed in a flexible manner along the entire length using Sk112KTL and flexible SSb2 braces SCHWIHAG that pass through the internal part of the idlers. Between stock rails and tongues tongue supports and locks are placed to avoid mutual movement. Both turnout branches are electrically wired using copper rope with a conical pin and a M16 bolt. Switch heating is provided by 8 heating elements consisting of resistive conductors in 11 x 5,5 mm oval stainless pipe. Heating elements are fixed to stock rails and tongues by flexible stainless clips and fix braces at the beginning.

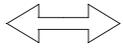
### Heating Elements:

Length	3975 mm
Power supply	600 V DC
Output	300 W/m
Total input	5 kW
Gauge	upon request

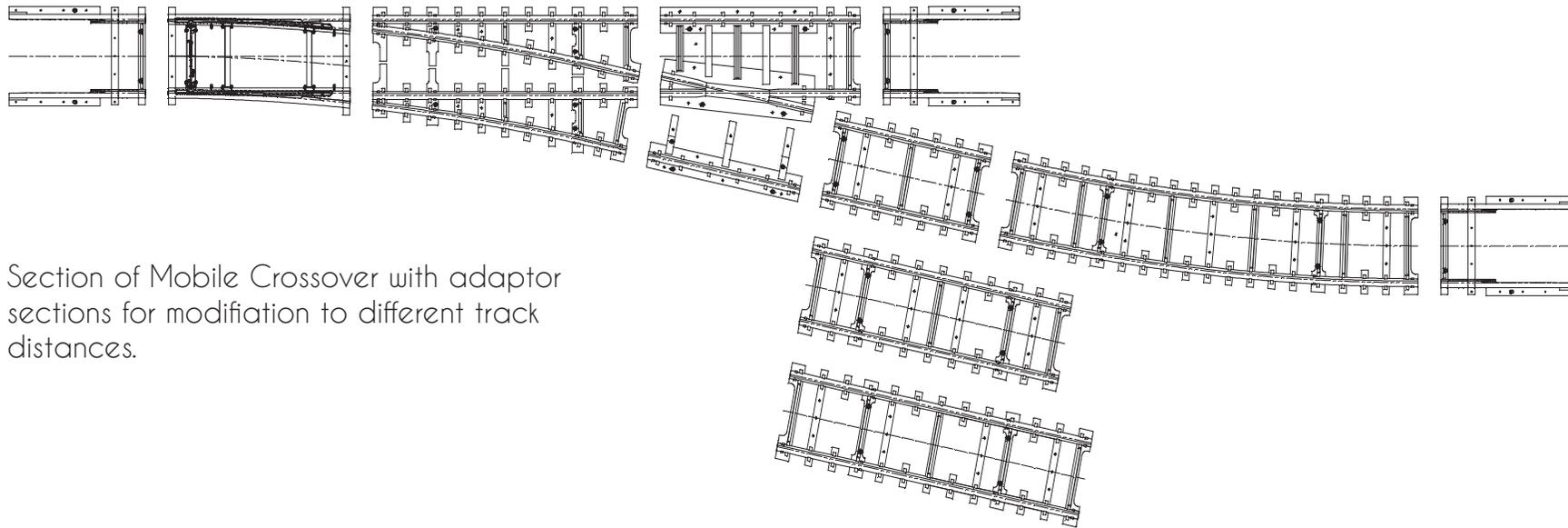
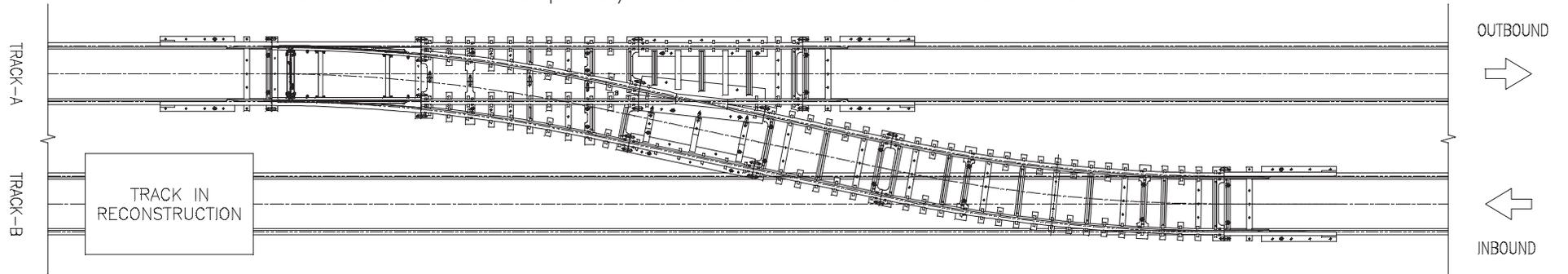
### Advantages:

- Safe and smooth passage in a straight or branching direction, in cooperation with a manual or automated facing or trailing setting system.
- Construction enables the use of modern unified setting devices with setting and checking rods.
- Minimal maintenance requirements.

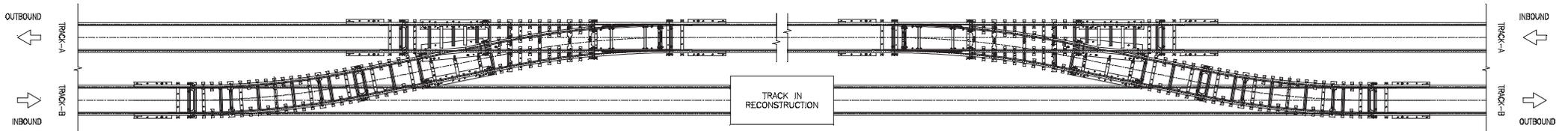
CHANGE OF  
MOVEMENT  
DIRECTION



## Mobile Crossover as temporary back-around for double direction tram trains



Section of Mobile Crossover with adaptor sections for modification to different track distances.

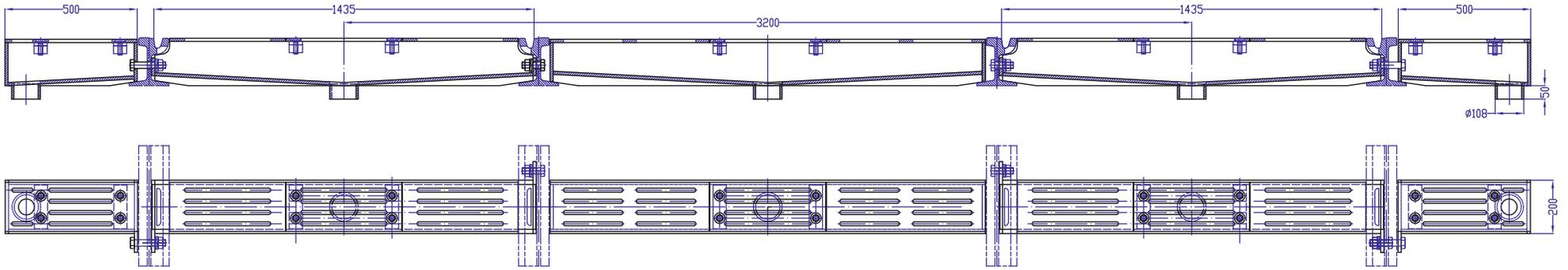


Mobile Crossover - temporary transmission of traffic to one line at reconstruction

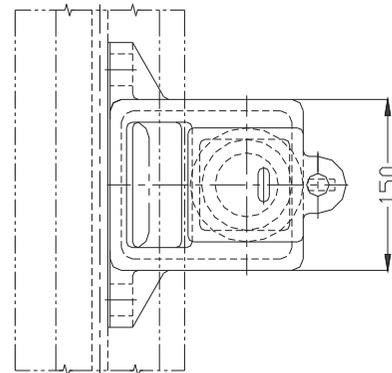
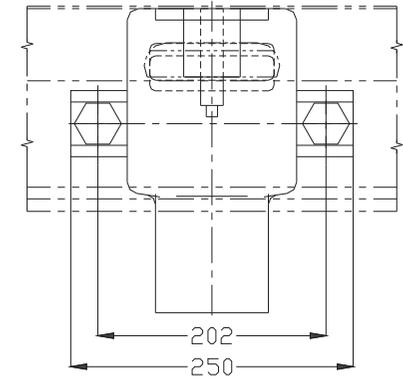
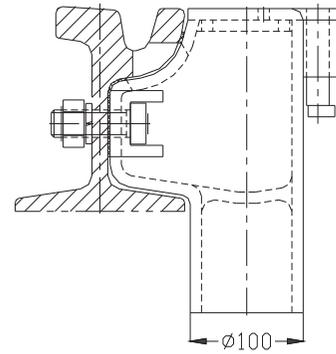
# Portable crossover – Californian

Portable crossover is designed for use at current embedded double line tramway tracks in straight sections without ground waves as a temporary turn-around for double direction trams or for temporary transmission of traffic to one of the lines during track construction. It is flexible and can easily be modified by adaptor section to different track centers.





Box drainage into gauge



Solution for tracks where drainage is embedded into grass layer

# Tramway drainage system

Comprehensive approach to tramway track drainage makes it able to drain water from sections of track passed by traffic or at grassy sections.

## Description:

- Complex self-supporting section system – side drainage – in-gauge drainage – intermediate drainage.
- Each section allows independent application.
- In-gauge section allows collection of water from track surface and rail grooves.
- Solid welded construction.
- Easy application to existing track with no need to remove rails.
- Noise-less in road traffic.
- Available in lengths according project needs.
- Easy connection to track central drainage system.

## Special groove drainage for grassy sections:

- Casted body with removable cover
- Fitted to rail by two bolts with rubber spacers
- 100 mm outlet for drainage hose

## Expansion joints, transition joints and other track components

### Pražská strojírna a.s. manufactures:

- Transition joints grooved profile/grooved profile
- Transition joints groove profile/T rail profile
- Expansion joints for common use in tramway tracks with +/- 35 mm expansion travel
- Bridge expansion joints with long expansion travel that allow tramway sets to cross from rigid earth bed to bridge and back. Expansion step is given by magnitude of bridge expansion. Common travel is +/- 200 mm.





# Rubber insulation

Encapsulation of tramway constructions in elastic insulating antivibration recycled rubber coat.

## Recycled elastic rubber encapsulation features:

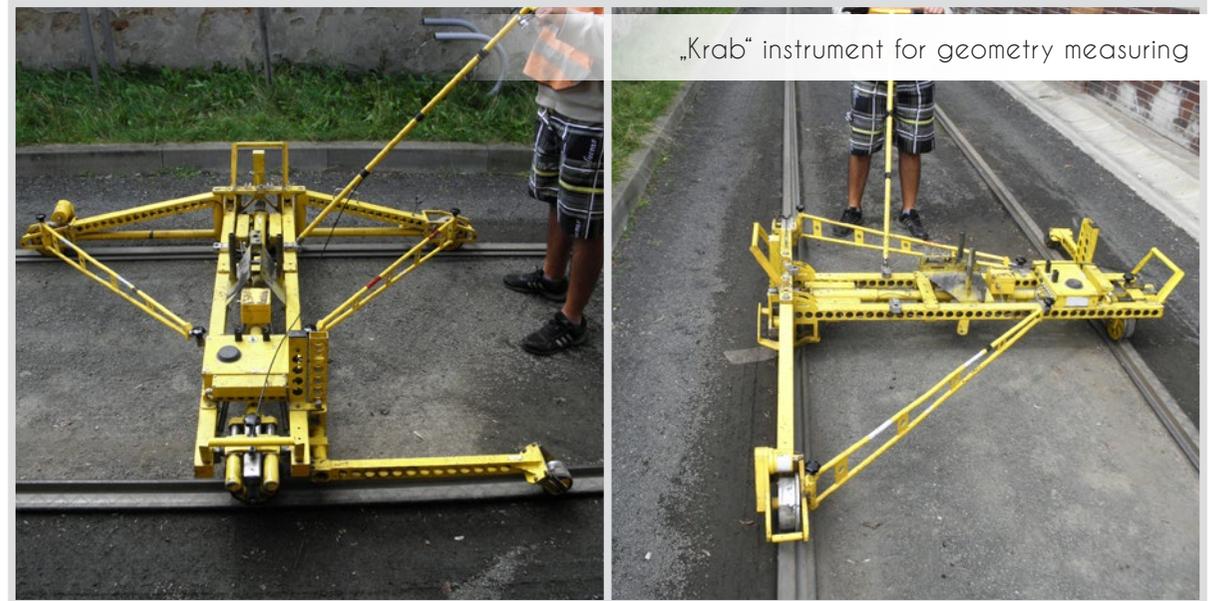
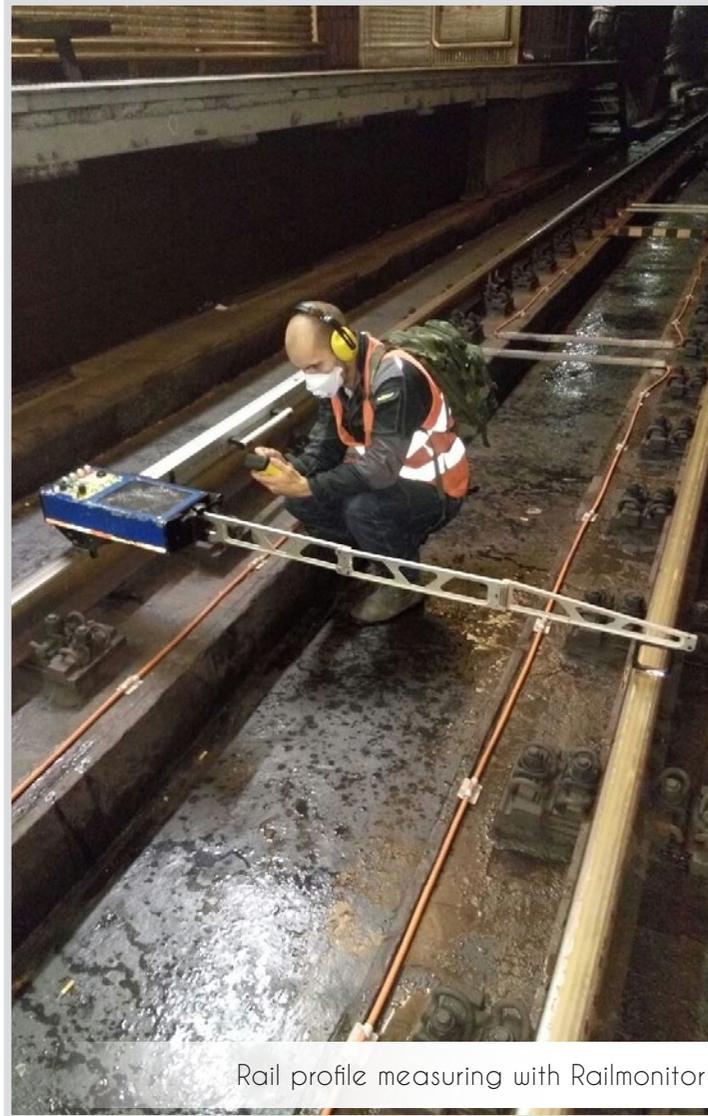
- Absorbs noise and vibrations
- Made from 100% recycled material
- No toxic additives
- Non porous – does not absorb moisture
- Non corrosive
- Does not conduct electricity
- Long lasting
- Electric insulation capability
- Fire retardants available
- 100% ready for track installation

## Available conditions:

- Full factory pre-installation to ordered constructions
- Full switch and crossing sets including special track components
- Available for all types of construction embedding



# Metrology



# Service

## Metrology

- Supervision of installation proces
- Control measuring before commissioning
- Geometry inspection
- Rail profile measuring
- Rail surface measuring

## Welding

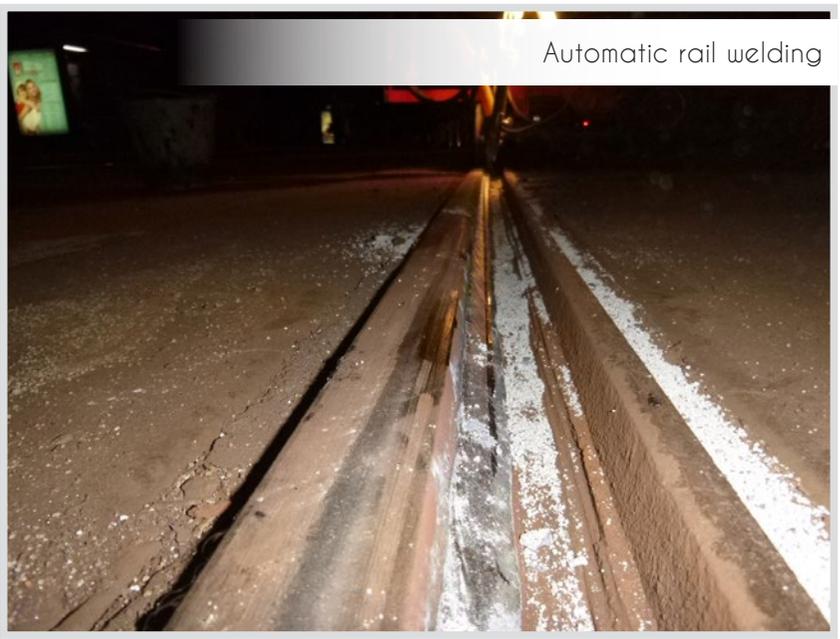
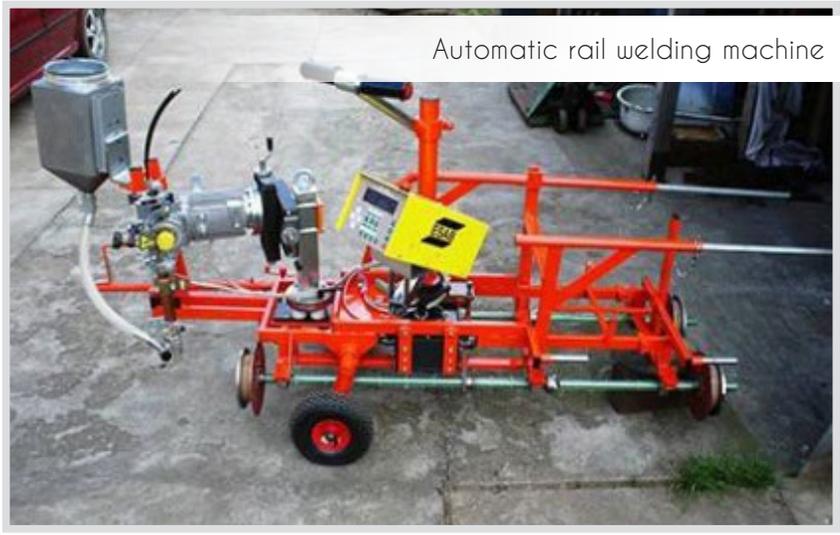
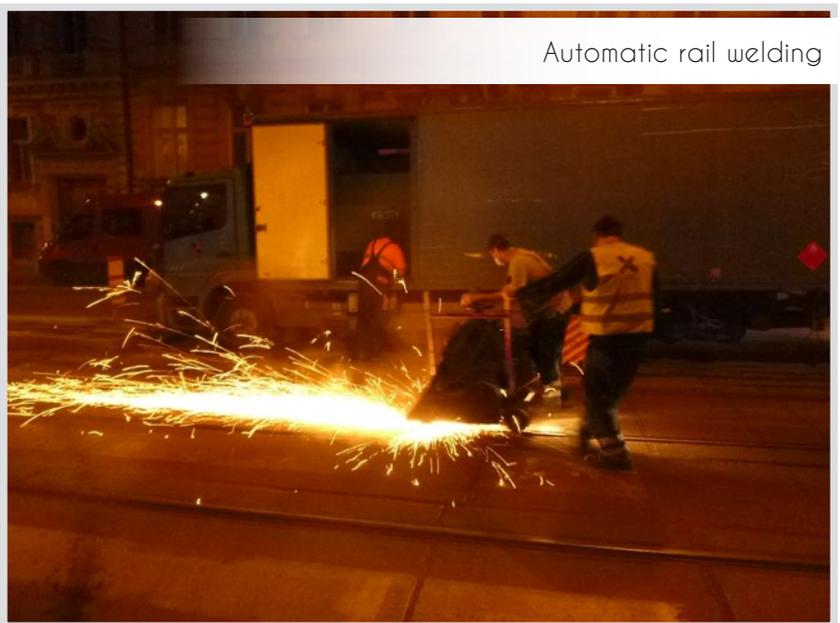
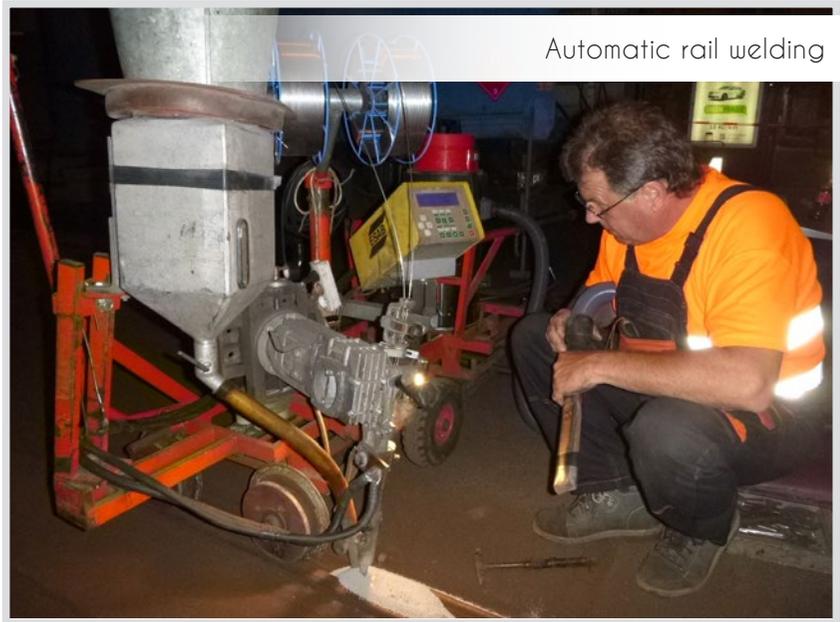
- Welding of rail crossing parts
- Weld renewal
- Rail welding
- Rail welding of side wear down

## Grinding

- Grinding of corrugations
- Reprofilation



# Welding



# Grinding



Grinding with BS2 machine



Grinding with BS2 machine



BS2 machine



... all for the modern tramway track



# Certifications

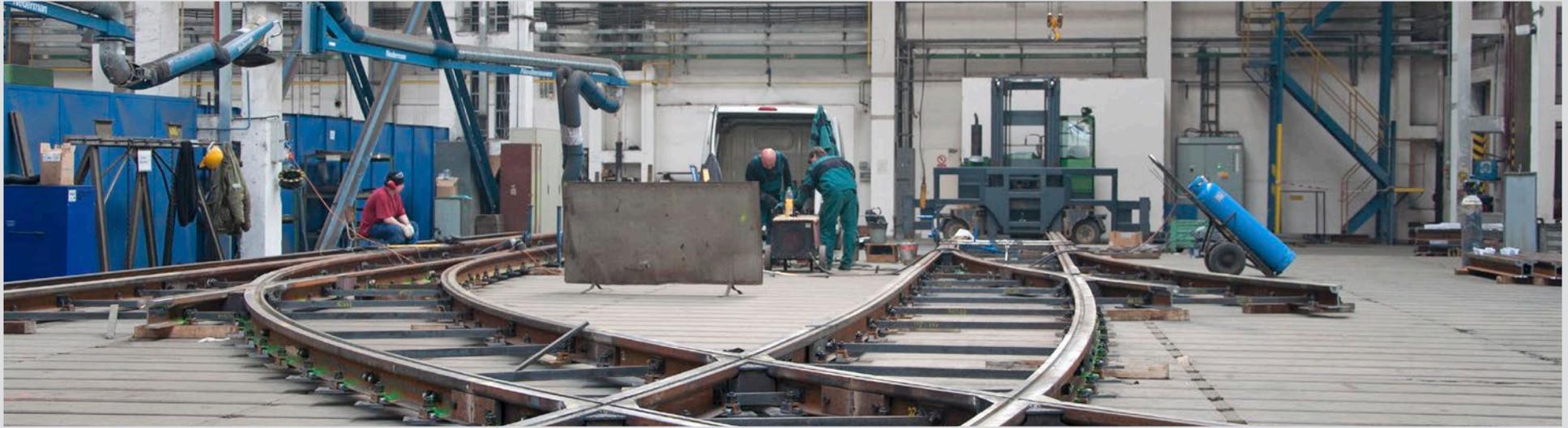
Pražská strojírna a.s. implemented integrated management systems for the purpose of meeting its responsibilities as accredited tramway track component manufacturer.

Outcomes of this process have also included Quality, Environmental and OHSAS accreditation.





# Workshop background



... all for the modern tramway track

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